



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: **Status**

Status

Displayed Code	Definition of Code	Code Description:
DET	current detention or imprisonment	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: (1) detention is considered current based on reliable sentencing information; (2) a reliable report of detention is recent enough so that current detention remains plausible. "DET" is applied broadly to include forms of police custody or restraint that police may exercise away from an official police detention center, but not to include the condition of "house arrest," when police compel someone to cease normal daily activity and remain within his normal residence. "DET" should not be applied unless status "REL" would be applicable when imprisonment, detention, or custody has ended.
DET?	current detention or imprisonment presumed	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: prisoner is presumed, but not confirmed, to remain detained following a reliable report of detention. A prisoner may be awaiting sentencing; or reports on sentence length vary. "DET" is applied broadly to include forms of police custody or restraint that police may exercise away from an official police detention center, but not to include the condition of "house arrest," when police compel someone to cease normal daily activity and remain within his normal residence. "DET?" should not be applied unless status "REL" would be applicable when imprisonment, detention, or custody has ended.



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Codes Defined for:	Status	
DET/bail	currently released on bail, subject to redetention and trial	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: a person has been released on bail from police detention according to a reliable report. The person remains subject to redetention and is awaiting trial, and the legal process arising from the initial detention has not reached a conclusion. By law, the period of release on bail may not exceed one year. The status "DET/bail?" should not be changed to "REL" or "REL?" until: (1) reports show that the person released on bail is no longer subject to redetention and further prosecution arising from the initial detention; or (2), a person is presumed not to be subject to redetention and further prosecution arising from the initial detention because more than one year has elapsed without receipt of a report that the person has been redetained and that further prosecution is underway.
DET/bail?	currently presumed to be released on bail, subject to redetention and trial	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: a person is presumed to be released on bail from police detention based on an unconfirmed report. The person remains subject to redetention and is awaiting trial, and the legal process arising from the initial detention has not reached a conclusion. By law, the period of release on bail may not exceed one year. The status "DET/bail?" should not be changed to "REL" or "REL?" until: (1) reports show that the person released on bail is no longer subject to redetention and further prosecution arising from the initial detention; or (2), a person is presumed not to be subject to redetention and further prosecution arising from the initial detention because more than one year has elapsed without receipt of a report that the person has been redetained and that further prosecution is underway.
DET/dth-r	reportable record: currently detained and serving a reprieved death sentence	Record of political detention or imprisonment is publicly reportable: (1) detention is considered current based on a reliable report that a prisoner is serving a reprieved death sentence; (2) status "DET/life" should be applied if a reprieved death sentence is commuted to life imprisonment.



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Codes Defined for:	Status	
DET?/dth-r	reportable record: currently presumed detained and serving a reprieved death sentence	Record of political detention or imprisonment is publicly reportable: (1) detention is considered current based on presumption, but not confirmation, that a prisoner is serving a reprieved death sentence; (2) status "DET/life" should be applied if a reprieved death sentence is commuted to life imprisonment..
DET/life	reportable record: currently detained and serving a life sentence	Record of political detention or imprisonment is publicly reportable: (1) detention is considered current based on a reliable report that a prisoner is serving a sentence to life imprisonment; (2) status "DET" should be applied if a sentence to life imprisonment is commuted to fixed term imprisonment..
DET/life?	reportable record: currently detained and presumed to be serving a life sentence	Record of political detention or imprisonment is publicly reportable: (1) detention is considered current based on an unconfirmed report that a prisoner is serving a sentence to life imprisonment; (2) status "DET" should be applied if a sentenced to life imprisonment is commuted to fixed term imprisonment..
DET?/life	reportable record: currently presumed detained and serving a life sentence	Record of political detention or imprisonment is publicly reportable: (1) detention is considered current based on presumption, but not confirmation, that a prisoner remains imprisoned serving a sentence to life imprisonment; (2) status "DET" should be applied if a sentence to life imprisonment is commuted to fixed term imprisonment..
DET?/life?	reportable record: currently presumed detained and presumed to be serving a life sentence	Record of political detention or imprisonment is publicly reportable: (1) detention is considered current based on presumption, but not confirmation, that a prisoner remains imprisoned based on an unconfirmed report that the prisoner is sentenced to life imprisonment; (2) status "DET" should be applied if a sentence to life imprisonment is commuted to fixed term imprisonment..
DET/med	currently released on medical parole, subject to return to imprisonment	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: a person has been released on medical parole while serving a sentence to imprisonment according to a reliable report. The person remains subject to return to imprisonment pending improvement in the medical condition. The status "DET/med" should not be changed to "REL" or "REL?" until the sentence period has been completed.



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Codes Defined for:	Status	
DET/med?	currently presumed to be released on medical parole, subject to return to imprisonment	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: a person has been released on medical parole while serving a sentence to imprisonment based on an unconfirmed report. The person remains subject to return to imprisonment pending improvement in the medical condition. The status "DET/med" should not be changed to "REL" or "REL?" until the sentence period has been completed.
DET/surveil	reportable record: currently serving a fixed period of "public surveillance"	Record of political detention or imprisonment is publicly reportable: a person has been ordered by public security officials to serve a period of "public surveillance" of no less than three months and no more than two years (Criminal Law, Articles 38-41). During the period the person must fulfill requirements including: submitting to government and police supervision; the loss of constitutionally-provided rights and freedoms including the freedom of speech, of the press, of association; and of assembly; providing reports on one's activities to public security officials; and remaining within one's area of residence unless permission to leave is granted by public security officials.
DET/surveil?	reportable record: presumed to be currently serving a fixed period of "public surveillance"	Record of political detention or imprisonment is publicly reportable: a person is presumed, but not confirmed, to have been ordered by public security officials to serve a period of "public surveillance" of no less than three months and no more than two years (Criminal Law, Articles 38-41). During the period the person must fulfill requirements including: submitting to government and police supervision; the loss of constitutionally-provided rights and freedoms including the freedom of speech, of the press, of association; and of assembly; providing reports on one's activities to public security officials; and remaining within one's area of residence unless permission to leave is granted by public security officials.



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Codes Defined for:	Status	
DET/suspend	person sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment suspended for fixed period (person subject to begin impr	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: a person has been sentenced to a fixed-term sentence suspended for a fixed number of years. Under China's Criminal Law, such a person remains subject to begin serving the fixed-term sentence at any time during the period of suspension. The longest period of time during which a person can remain subject to imprisonment is equal to the sum of the lengths of the sentence and the suspension. E.g., if a person sentenced to 3 years of imprisonment suspended for 5 years were imprisoned on the last day of the 5-year suspension to serve the 3-year sentence, the sentence would not be complete until 8 years after the period of suspension became effective. The status "DET/suspend" becomes "REL" or "REL?" when the period of suspension is complete and the person is no longer subject to imprisonment.
HOUSE	currently under "house arrest"	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: a person is reliably reported to be under a current condition of "house arrest." The person has not been detained by police and taken to another location, but is compelled by police to cease normal daily activities outside one's residence, and to remain within one's residence. Because a person under "house arrest" has not been taken into police detention, the person has not yet been formally arrested or charged, although police may threaten the person with such action if police demands or restrictions are not satisfied. A condition of persistent or intrusive police surveillance is not "house arrest." When a condition of "house arrest" ceases, the status "REL" should be applied to the record.



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Codes Defined for:	Status	
HOUSE?	currently presumed under "house arrest"	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: a person is presumed, but not confirmed, to be under a condition of "house arrest." The person has not been detained by police and taken to another location, but is compelled by police to cease normal daily activities outside one's residence, and to remain within one's residence. Because a person under "house arrest" has not been taken into police detention, the person has not yet been formally arrested or charged, although police may threaten the person with such action if police demands or restrictions are not satisfied. A condition of persistent or intrusive police surveillance is not "house arrest." When a condition of "house arrest" ceases, the status "REL" should be applied to the record.
REL	released from detention or imprisonment	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: (1) a detainee has been released without sentencing according to a reliable report; (2) a sentenced prisoner has been released before the sentence is complete (e.g. on medical parole, or for good behavior); (3) a sentenced prisoner has been released upon completion of sentence.
REL?	release from detention or imprisonment presumed	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: prisoner is presumed, but not confirmed, to have been released. (1) in the case of a sentenced prisoner, the sentence is believed to have been completed; (2) in the case of a detainee, no information has been received about continued detention or sentencing.
REL-PSB	released, but under heightened PSB control	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: reliable sources report that a prisoner has been released. Reliable information has been received indicating that the released prisoner is under a significantly heightened level of police control than normal for a released prisoner. A released political prisoner typically faces close monitoring and severe restrictions on activity, movement, and social contact. A "REL-PSB" code indicates a significantly more severe level of PSB intrusiveness.



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Codes Defined for:	Status	
REL/dec	released and later deceased	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: prisoner has been reliably reported to have died after release (generally a substantial period after release). Information establishing that abuse under detention was the cause of death is not available, or has not been reliably confirmed. Advancing age and/or illness not directly attributable to abuse while imprisoned may be significant factors in the death.
DEC	death confirmed to be the result of severe abuse	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: death while detained, or in the period following release, has been reliably established to have occurred. Severe abuse while detained, such as beating, torture, or extremely adverse daily conditions, has been reliably confirmed to have had the principle role, or an essential role, in causing the death.
DEC-exe	death is the result of execution in fulfillment of a death sentence	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: death reliably established to be the result of being executed as the result of being sentenced to death, or other official action.
DEC-ill	death while imprisoned is the result of illness	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: death while imprisoned is reliably established to be the result of illness, not severe physical abuse such as beating, torture, or extremely adverse daily conditions. Chinese officials typically depict medical care for inmates as good; families and associates of inmates generally say otherwise.
DEC/?	death confirmed, but cause not established	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: death while detained, or in the period following release, has been reliably established to have occurred; the cause of the death has not been reliably confirmed.
DEC?	death reported, but not fully confirmed	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: death while detained, or in the period following release, has been reported but not reliably confirmed.



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Codes Defined for:	Status	
ESC	escape from detention or imprisonment	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: reliable report of escape from police custody, detention, or imprisonment. Prisoner may have fled China, or be the subject of a police manhunt.



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Codes Defined for:

Issue

Issue

Displayed Code	Definition of Code	Code Description:
6489	June 4 1989 (e.g. Tiananmen)	Detention resulted from participation in the democracy movement and protests that developed in China during the spring of 1989 and culminated with the imposition of martial law in Beijing and the massacre of protesters around Tiananmen Square on June 3-4, 1989, or may be directly linked to commemoration of, writing or speaking about, or advocacy in connection with 1989 protests and crackdown.
assist	assistance (to an actual or potential victim of human rights abuse)	Detention may be the result of the detainee providing assistance in the form of care or shelter to another person in order to protect that person from human rights abuses. The detainee's decision to provide such physical care or shelter to a person was not the result of the detainee receiving compensation (e.g., money, goods, services, or favors).
assoc	association (freedom of)	Detention may be directly linked to violations of the right to freedom of association (such as taking part in meetings, gatherings, assemblies, etc.).
civil	civil society, social activism	Detention may be directly linked to activity carried out for the purpose of calling for, or supporting, the development of civil society (a more fair and just society).
com	commercial / business / property	Detention may be directly linked to business, commercial, property issues, corruption issues (including interference in, or the abuse of, commercial property rights).
dem	democracy	Detention may be directly linked to calling for a multi-party system and democracy in China, or to directly questioning the exclusive leadership of the CCP.



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Codes Defined for:	Issue	
enviro	environmental issue	Detention may be directly linked to the environmental issue through actions such as gathering information or reporting on environmental issues, calling for environmental protection, protesting against environmental degradation, or educating others about the negative effects that environmental degradation may have on citizen health and livelihood.
eth	ethnic issues	Detention may be directly linked to ethnic issues, such as seeking to carry out ethnic religious or traditional practices in a manner not approved by the state; or calling for protection of ethnic culture, language, or religion; or calling for reduced Han influx into ethnic areas; or calling for improved rights of self-government under China's Regional National Autonomy Law.
FG	Falun Gong	Detention may be directly linked to actual or suspected activity associated with Falun Gong.
info	information (free flow of)	Detention may be directly linked to violating laws or regulations that obstruct or prohibit accessing information from sources such as books, radio, television, or the Internet, or that prohibit distributing that information.
lab	labor rights	Detention may be directly linked to labor issues, such as attempting to establish and join independent unions, or seeking improved wages and working conditions.
prop	property rights	Detention may be directly linked to issues involving property rights, including rights of ownership and rights to compensation for property.
rel	religion (freedom of)	Detention may be the result of engaging in unauthorized religious practices (such as worshipping in a manner, under guidance, or at a place not sanctioned by Chinese authorities).



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Codes Defined for: Issue		
rol	rule of law / legal process	Detention may result directly from flaws in the substance or application of China's laws or legal process (such as provisions or practices which inhibit the independence of the judiciary and impartial legal process, or the ability of legal counsel to function effectively).
rur	rural issues	Detention may be directly linked to forms of economic and administrative discrimination practiced against rural citizens or the "mobile population" of workers.
spch	speech (freedom of)	Detention may be linked directly to restrictions on the freedom of speech, the press or petition, including oral and written expression (including newspapers, pamphlets, books, correspondence, images, the Internet, etc.).

Codes Defined for: Sex		
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Sex

Displayed Code	Definition of Code	Code Description:
M	sex	Prisoner is a male, or very likely to be male.
F	sex	Prisoner is a female, or very likely to be female.



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Codes Defined for: **Ethnic Group**

Ethnic Group

Displayed Code	Definition of Code	Code Description:
(na)	unknown	no information available; insufficient basis for making a presumption
Han	PRC-recognized ethnic group	The dominant ethnic group of China (one of the 56 officially designated ethnic groups).
Han?	PRC-recognized ethnic group	Han Chinese is reasonably presumed but not confirmed
Tibetan	PRC-recognized ethnic group	The officially designated ethnic group (1 of 56) to which the prisoner reportedly belongs.
Uyghur	PRC-recognized ethnic group	The officially designated ethnic group (1 of 56) to which the prisoner reportedly belongs.
Mongol	PRC-recognized ethnic group	The officially designated ethnic group (1 of 56) to which the prisoner reportedly belongs.
Dong	PRC-recognized ethnic group	The officially designated ethnic group (1 of 56) to which the prisoner reportedly belongs.
Ewenki	PRC-recognized ethnic group	The officially designated ethnic group (1 of 56) to which the prisoner reportedly belongs.
Hui	PRC-recognized ethnic group	The officially designated ethnic group (1 of 56) to which the prisoner reportedly belongs.



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Codes Defined for: Ethnic Group		
Kazak	PRC-recognized ethnic group	The officially designated ethnic group (1 of 56) to which the prisoner reportedly belongs.
Korean	PRC-recognized ethnic group	The officially designated ethnic group (1 of 56) to which the prisoner reportedly belongs.
Manchu	PRC-recognized ethnic group	The officially designated ethnic group (1 of 56) to which the prisoner reportedly belongs.
Miao	PRC-recognized ethnic group	The officially designated ethnic group (1 of 56) to which the prisoner reportedly belongs.
Tu	PRC-recognized ethnic group	The officially designated ethnic group (1 of 56) to which the prisoner reportedly belongs.
Tujia	PRC-recognized ethnic group	The officially designated ethnic group (1 of 56) to which the prisoner reportedly belongs.
Yao	PRC-recognized ethnic group	The officially designated ethnic group (1 of 56) to which the prisoner reportedly belongs.
Yi	PRC-recognized ethnic group	The officially designated ethnic group (1 of 56) to which the prisoner reportedly belongs.
Zhuang	PRC-recognized ethnic group	The officially designated ethnic group (1 of 56) to which the prisoner reportedly belongs.



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Codes Defined for: **OccupationCategory**

OccupationCategory

Displayed Code	Definition of Code	Code Description:
religious	general category of occupation	Prisoner was principally occupied with religious study or practice, either with or without official authorization.
gov/admin/security/party	general category of occupation	Prisoner worked as part of the Chinese government, administration, security establishment, or Party apparatus.
prof/tech/health	general category of occupation	Prisoner was a trained professional (e.g. doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant), a technical expert or specialist, or a healthcare worker.
education	general category of occupation	Prisoner was engaged in the education system (e.g. student, teacher, principle, department or institution head).
media/pub/lit/arts/crafts	general category of occupation	Prisoner was principally occupied with work in the media, arts, crafts, or communication (e.g. journalist, literary writer, publisher, intellectual, artists and artisans).
com/biz/serv/enterpr	general category of occupation	Prisoner was engaged in commercial or business activity (e.g. shopkeeper; private businessman; company staff, administration, or management; entrepreneur).
labor/trades/manufact	general category of occupation	Prisoner worked in the service sector, skilled trades, manufacturing, production, construction, or other types of non-agricultural labor.
agricultural	general category of occupation	Prisoner was principally engaged in farming, animal husbandry, or other forms of agricultural production.
other/misc	general category of occupation	Information reported about occupation does not fit into available categories (e.g. lay person, beggar, child, unemployed).



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Codes Defined for:	OccupationCategory	
(na)	general category of occupation	No information is available about a prisoner's occupation.



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Codes Defined for: **Religion**

Religion

Displayed Code	Definition of Code	Code Description:
Buddhism	type of religion	A prisoner is reliably reported, or reasonably presumed based on specific case information, to be Buddhist.
Christianity/Catholic	type of religion	A prisoner is reliably reported, or reasonably presumed based on specific case information, to be Catholic. Catholicism is one of the two forms of Christianity that the Chinese government officially recognizes within China. The other is Protestantism. China's official Catholic church does not recognize the authority of the Pope.
Christianity/Protestant	type of religion	A prisoner is reliably reported, or reasonably presumed based on specific case information, to be Protestant. Protestantism is one of the two forms of Christianity that the Chinese government officially recognizes within China. The other is Catholicism.
Christianity/other	type of religion	A prisoner is reliably reported, or reasonably presumed based on specific case information, to be a Christian who cannot be specifically, or appropriately, categorized as either "Catholic" or "Protestant," the two forms of Christianity that the Chinese government officially recognizes within China.
organized belief	group or organization	A prisoner is reliably reported, or reasonably presumed based on specific case information, to be associated with a group whose practices and beliefs are officially banned in China. Some of these may consider their practice and beliefs to be of a religious nature, while others may not.
Islam	type of religion	A prisoner is reliably reported, or reasonably presumed based on specific case information, to be Islamic.
other religion	type of religion	A prisoner is reliably reported, or reasonably presumed based on specific case information, to have a religion other than Buddhism, Christianity, Islam, or Taoism.



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Codes Defined for: **Legal Process**

Legal Process

Displayed Code	Definition of Code	Code Description:
chg	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (e.g. detention/interrogation) phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that the process of formally charging the detainee under the Criminal Procedure Law has been initiated. This stage begins when the PSB applies to the procuratorate for formal arrest of the detainee and includes activities such as investigation after formal arrest, PSB recommendation for prosecution, and indictment. Reliable information about the charges supports portrayal as political imprisonment (if the record is categorized as political imprisonment).
chg?	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (e.g. detention/interrogation) phase of legal process	Sources allege, but do not confirm that the process of formally charging the detainee under the Criminal Procedure Law has been initiated. This stage begins when sources allege, but do not confirm, that the PSB has applied to the procuratorate for formal arrest of the detainee and includes activities such as investigation after formal arrest, PSB recommendation for prosecution, and indictment. Information about the charges may be vague but is adequate to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
PSB	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (e.g. detention/interrogation) phase of legal process	A person has been reported detained. Reports imply or confirm that the detainee is under investigation has not yet been formally arrested, charged/indicted, tried, or ordered to serve administrative detention. The period of application for a "PSB" code would normally not far exceed the maximum period allowed for investigation and detention prior to formal arrest. It is the norm for a detainee to face investigation by the PSB during this period.
PSB?	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (e.g. detention/interrogation) phase of legal process	A person has been reported detained. It is presumed that the detainee is under investigation by the PSB. No information is available about whether the detainee has been formally arrested, charged/indicted, tried, or ordered to serve administrative detention. The continuing passage of time without additional information has rendered the presumption of "PSB" more speculative.



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Codes Defined for: Legal Process		
PSB-house	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (e.g. detention/interrogation) phase of legal	A person has been reported to be placed under a condition of "residential surveillance," or house arrest. Reports imply or confirm that security, procuratorate, or court officials have not yet detained, formally arrested, charged, indicted, or ordered the person to serve a period of administrative detention. Under law, the period of application for a "PSB-house" code should generally not exceed six months. Nonetheless, security officials sometimes exceed the legal limit.
PSB-house?	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (e.g. detention/interrogation) phase of legal	A person has been reported to be placed under a condition of "residential surveillance," or house arrest. It is presumed that security, procuratorate, or court officials have not yet detained, formally arrested, charged, indicted, or ordered the person to serve a period of administrative detention. Under law, the period of application for a "PSB-house?" code should generally not exceed six months. Nonetheless, security officials sometimes exceed the legal limit by long periods.
admin-RTL	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (detention/interrogation) phase of legal proces	Reliable sources report that a detainee has been ordered to serve an administrative term of reeducation through labor (RTL). Adequate information is available to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such. It is the norm for a detainee to be taken into custody and investigated by the PSB before being ordered to serve a term of administrative imprisonment.
admin-RTL?	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (detention/interrogation) phase of legal proces	Sources allege, but do not confirm, that a detainee has been ordered to serve an administrative term of reeducation through labor (RTL). Information may be vague, but is adequate to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such. It is the norm for a detainee to be taken into custody and investigated by the PSB before being ordered to serve a term of administrative imprisonment.



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Codes Defined for: Legal Process		
admin-RTL-app	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (e.g. detention/interrogation) phase of legal	Reliable sources report that a detainee has been administratively ordered to serve a term of re-education through labor (RTL), and that the prisoner subsequently appealed against the order to serve RTL. A prisoner's appeal against an order to serve RTL may be handled through administrative or judicial process, and sometimes through both. Adequate information is available to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such. It is the norm for a detainee to be taken into custody and investigated by the PSB before being ordered to serve a term of administrative imprisonment.
admin-ankang	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (e.g. detention/interrogation) phase of legal	Reliable sources report that a detainee has been forcibly committed to a psychiatric institution (ankang) through administrative order. Adequate information is available to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such. It is the norm for a detainee to be taken into custody and investigated by the PSB before being ordered to serve an ankang term.
admin-ankang?	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (e.g. detention/interrogation) phase of legal	Sources allege, but do not confirm, that a detainee has been forcibly committed to a psychiatric institution (ankang) through administrative order. Information may be vague, but is adequate to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such. It is the norm for a detainee to be taken into custody and investigated by the PSB before being ordered to serve an ankang term.
admin-other	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (e.g. detention/interrogation) phase of legal	Reliable sources report that a detainee has been detained for up to 20 days under the Public Security Administration Punishment Law, subjected to compulsory drug treatment, or held under custody and education (typically used to deter prostitutes and their customers) or other administrative procedures. Adequate information is available to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such. It is the norm for a detainee to be taken into custody and investigated by the PSB before being ordered to serve an administrative punishment term.



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Codes Defined for: Legal Process		
admin-other?	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (e.g. detention/interrogation) phase of legal	Sources allege, but do not confirm, that a detainee has been detained for up to 20 days under the Public Security Administration Punishment Law, subjected to compulsory drug treatment, or held under custody and education (typically used to deter prostitutes and their customers) or other administrative procedures. Information may be vague but is adequate to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such. It is the norm for a detainee to be taken into custody and investigated by the PSB before being ordered to serve an administrative punishment term.
admin-other-app	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (e.g. detention/interrogation) phase of legal	Reliable sources report that a prisoner has been detained for up to 20 days under the Public Security Administration Punishment Law, subjected to compulsory drug treatment, or held under custody and education (typically used to deter prostitutes and their customers) or other administrative procedures, and that an appeal, review, or reconsideration of the decision is pending. Appeal, review, or reconsideration of an administrative punishment decision may be handled through the administrative or judicial process, or through both. Adequate information is available to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
admin-psych	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (e.g. detention/interrogation) phase of legal	Reliable sources report that a detainee has been involuntarily committed to a psychiatric institution or hospital through administrative action. Reliable information indicates coerced hospitalization characterized by custody of a person by public security officials and/or other government administrative officials. With some exceptions the law requires that a family member authorize commitment, and that a registered psychiatrist diagnose mental disorder, for commitment to take place. Adequate information is available to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.



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Codes Defined for: Legal Process		
admin-RTL-trans	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (e.g. detention/interrogation) phase of legal	Reliable sources report that a detainee has been administratively ordered to serve a term of re-education through labor (RTL) under a program called "transformation through reeducation" which targets recidivists belonging to banned religious or spiritual groups (such as Falun Gong). Public security officials subject adherents and members of "cult organizations" to "transformation through reeducation" to increase the pressure on them to renounce the faith or practice. Adequate information is available to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such. It is the norm for a detainee to be taken into custody and investigated by the PSB before being ordered to serve a term of administrative imprisonment.

Legal Process

Displayed Code	Definition of Code	Code Description:
tri	part 2 of legal code: focuses mainly on the trial phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a detainee has been tried in a court. Information about charges continues to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
tri?	part 2 of legal code: focuses mainly on the trial phase of legal process	Sources allege, but do not confirm, that a detainee has been tried in a court. Information may be vague but is adequate to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
tri-close	part 2 of legal code: focuses mainly on the trial phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a detainee has been tried in a closed court. Detailed charge information may not be available due to the closure of the proceedings, but information about charges continues to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
tri-close?	part 2 of legal code: focuses mainly on the trial phase of legal process	Sources allege, but do not confirm, that a detainee has been tried in a closed court. Detailed charge information may not be available due to the closure of the proceedings and uncertainty of the source, but available information continues to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.



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Codes Defined for:	Legal Process	
tri-open	part 2 of legal code: focuses mainly on the trial phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a detainee has been tried in an open court. Information about charges continues to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
tri-retri	part 2 of legal code: focuses mainly on the trial phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a prisoner was tried in a court, and then re-tried in the same court after an appeals court ordered a retrial. Information supports portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
tri-clo-retri-op	part 2 of legal code: focuses mainly on the trial phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a prisoner was tried in a closed court, and then re-tried in an open session of the same court after an appeals court ordered a retrial. Information supports portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
rel	part 2 of legal code: focuses mainly on the trial phase of legal process	<p>Reliable sources report one of the following:</p> <p>(1) A detainee has been released without charge (e.g. police may have investigated an alleged crime without finding sufficient evidence to support formal charge and arrest). If record status is changed to "REL," the legal process code "rel" should follow "no process."</p> <p>(2) A detainee has been released after being charged, but before being tried. If record status is changed to "REL," the legal process code "rel" should follow "chg."</p> <p>(3) A prisoner has been released after serving administrative detention. If record status is changed to "REL," the legal process code "rel" should follow the code indicating "admin." detention.</p>
rel?	part 2 of legal code: focuses mainly on the trial phase of legal process	<p>A detainee or prisoner may be presumed to have been released if:</p> <p>(1) no information is available to support presumption of continued detention after initial detention (e.g. no reports suggest that a prisoner has been charged, tried, sentenced, or ordered to serve administrative detention. If record status is changed to "REL?", the legal process code "rel?" should follow "no process" or "no process?"</p> <p>(2) a prisoner is presumed released after serving administrative detention. If record status is changed to "REL?", the legal process code "rel?" should follow the code indicating "admin." detention.</p>



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Codes Defined for: Legal Process		
rel-PSB	part 2 of legal code: focuses mainly on the trial phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a detainee has been released. Release may be on bail. Reliable information indicates that the released prisoner is under a significantly heightened level of police monitoring and/or control than normal for a released prisoner. A released political prisoner typically faces close monitoring and severe restrictions on activity, movement, and social contact. A "rel-PSB" code indicates a significantly more severe level of PSB intrusiveness than typical.
rel-PSB?	part 2 of legal code: focuses mainly on the trial phase of legal process	Sources allege, but do not confirm, that a detainee has been released. Release may be on bail. Reliable information indicates that the released prisoner is under a significantly heightened level of police monitoring and/or control than normal for a released prisoner. A released political prisoner typically faces close monitoring and severe restrictions on activity, movement, and social contact. A "rel-PSB" code indicates a significantly more severe level of PSB intrusiveness than typical.
sent-house	part 2 of legal code: focuses mainly on the trial phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a prisoner who has been formally arrested on a criminal charge but has not been tried and sentenced by a court instead has been ordered by public security officials to serve another type of sentence provided for under the PRC Criminal Law, e.g., residential surveillance (often referred to as "house arrest"). Information supports portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
esc	part 2 of legal code: focuses mainly on the trial phase of legal process	Reliable sources report publicly that a prisoner has escaped while detained by PSB or while serving administrative detention. If the fact of escape is confidential, it should not be recorded in this field.
esc?	part 2 of legal code: focuses mainly on the trial phase of legal process	Sources allege publicly, but do not confirm, that a prisoner has escaped while detained by PSB or while serving administrative detention. If the fact of escape is confidential, it should not be recorded in this field.



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Codes Defined for: Legal Process		
dec	part 2 of legal code: focuses mainly on the trial phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a detainee has died in PSB custody or detention, or while serving administrative detention, or in the period following release. The use of the legal process code "dec" does not convey a conclusion that abuse under imprisonment resulted in death (as does record status "DEC"). If a prisoner is sick or injured and is allowed to leave the prison to receive medical care and dies, the legal process code "dec" should be entered. If the main status designation for a record is "DEC" or "DEC/?" then the legal process code "dec" should be entered. The legal process code "rel" or "rel?" should not be used.
dec?	part 2 of legal code: focuses mainly on the trial phase of legal process	Sources allege, but do not confirm, that a detainee has died in police custody or detention, or while serving administrative detention, or in the period following release. If a detainee is sick or injured and is allowed to leave the jail or prison to receive medical care, and is reported but not confirmed to have died, the legal process code "dec?" should be entered. If the main status designation for a record is "DEC?" then the legal process code "dec?" should be entered. The legal process code "rel" or "rel?" should not be used.

Legal Process

Displayed Code	Definition of Code	Code Description:
sent	part 3 of legal code: focuses mainly on the sentencing phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a prisoner who has been tried has been sentenced. Information supports portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
sent?	part 3 of legal code: focuses mainly on the sentencing phase of legal process	Sources allege, but do not confirm, that a prisoner who has been tried has been sentenced. Information may be vague but supports portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
sent-close	part 3 of legal code: focuses mainly on the sentencing phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a prisoner who has been tried has been sentenced in a closed court. Detailed sentencing information may not be available due to the closure of the proceedings, but information supports portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.



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Codes Defined for: Legal Process		
sent-close?	part 3 of legal code: focuses mainly on the sentencing phase of legal process	Sources allege, but do not confirm, that a prisoner who has been tried has been sentenced in a closed court. Detailed information may not be available due to the closure of the proceedings and uncertainty of the source, but available information supports portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
sent-open	part 3 of legal code: focuses mainly on the sentencing phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a prisoner who has been tried has been sentenced in an open court. Information supports portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
sent-app	part 3 of legal code: focuses mainly on the sentencing phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a prisoner has been tried and sentenced and that an appeal, review, or reconsideration of the prisoner's case is pending. Information supports portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
sent-app?	part 3 of legal code: focuses mainly on the sentencing phase of legal process	Sources allege, but do not confirm, that a prisoner has been tried and sentenced and that an appeal, review, or reconsideration of the prisoner's case is pending. Information may be vague but supports portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
sent-close-app	part 3 of legal code: focuses mainly on the sentencing phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a prisoner has been tried in a closed court and sentenced and that an appeal, review, or reconsideration of the prisoner's case is pending. Detailed sentencing information may not be available due to the closure of the proceedings, but information supports portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
sent-open-app	part 3 of legal code: focuses mainly on the sentencing phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a prisoner has been tried in an open court and sentenced and that an appeal, review, or reconsideration of the prisoner's case is pending. Information supports portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.



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Codes Defined for: Legal Process		
sent-suspend	part 3 of legal code: focuses mainly on the sentencing phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a prisoner was sentenced to a fixed-term period of imprisonment suspended for a fixed number of years. The sentenced person is generally released immediately and remains subject to official restrictions and police supervision throughout the period of suspension. The person remains subject to begin serving the full fixed term of imprisonment at any time until the period of suspension is complete. The period of suspension takes effect on the day the court's judgment is final.
rel	part 3 of legal code: focuses mainly on the sentencing phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a detainee has been released after trial without being sentenced. This would happen if a defendant was judged to be innocent. In some cases a judge may find a defendant guilty and then order immediate release on the basis of leniency, or for cooperation during investigation. If record status is changed to "REL," the legal process code "rel" should follow "chg" or "chg?"
rel?	part 3 of legal code: focuses mainly on the sentencing phase of legal process	Sources allege, but do not confirm, that a detainee has been released after trial without being sentenced. This would happen if a defendant was found innocent. In some cases a judge may find a defendant guilty and then order immediate release on the basis of leniency, or for cooperation during investigation. If record status is changed to "REL?," the legal process code "rel?" should follow "chg" or "chg?"
rel-PSB	part 3 of legal code: focuses mainly on the sentencing phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a detainee has been released after being sentenced. Reliable information has been received indicating that the released prisoner is under a significantly heightened level of police control than normal for a released prisoner. A released political prisoner typically faces close monitoring and severe restrictions on activity, movement, and social contact. A "rel-PSB" code indicates a significantly more severe level of PSB intrusiveness.
dec	part 3 of legal code: focuses mainly on the sentencing phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a prisoner has died during the trial-sentencing phase of detention, before being transferred to a prison. The use of the legal process code "dec" does not convey a conclusion about cause of death (as does record status "DEC"). The legal process code "rel" or "rel?" should not be used.



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Codes Defined for: Legal Process		
esc	part 3 of legal code: focuses mainly on the sentencing phase of legal process	Reliable sources report publicly that a prisoner escaped during the trial-sentencing phase of detention, before the prisoner was transferred to a prison. If the fact of escape is confidential, it should not be recorded in this field.

Legal Process

Displayed Code	Definition of Code	Code Description:
rel	part 4 of legal code: focuses on conclusion of the legal process	Reliable sources report that a sentenced prisoner has been released. Generally release occurs upon sentence expiry, but early release because of sentence reduction or medical parole may occur. If record status is changed to "REL," the legal process code "rel" should follow "sent" or "sent?"
rel?	part 4 of legal code: focuses on conclusion of the legal process	A sentenced prisoner is presumed, but not confirmed, to have been released based on expected sentence expiry. A sentenced prisoner may also be presumed released based on unconfirmed reports of early release for good behavior or medical parole. If record status is changed to "REL?," the legal process code "rel?" should be applied following "sent" or "sent?"
rel-PSB	part 4 of legal code: focuses on conclusion of the legal process	Reliable sources report that a sentenced prisoner has been released. Reliable information has been received indicating that the released prisoner is under a significantly heightened level of police control than normal for a released prisoner. A released political prisoner typically faces close monitoring and severe restrictions on activity, movement, and social contact. A "rel-PSB" code indicates a significantly more severe level of PSB intrusiveness.
rel-PSB?	part 4 of legal code: focuses on conclusion of the legal process	Sources allege, but do not confirm, that a sentenced prisoner has been released. Reliable information has been received indicating that the released prisoner is under a significantly heightened level of police control than normal for a released prisoner. A released political prisoner typically faces close monitoring and severe restrictions on activity, movement, and social contact. A "rel-PSB" code indicates a significantly more severe level of PSB intrusiveness.



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Codes Defined for: Legal Process		
dec	part 4 of legal code: focuses on conclusion of the legal process	Reliable sources report that a prisoner has died while serving a sentence, or in the period following release. The use of the legal process code "dec" does not convey a conclusion that abuse under imprisonment resulted in death (as does record status "DEC"). If a prisoner is sick or injured and is allowed to leave the prison to receive medical care and dies, the legal process code "dec" should be entered. If the main status designation for a record is "DEC" or "DEC/?" then the legal process code "dec" should be entered. The legal process code "rel" or "rel?" should not be used.
dec?	part 4 of legal code: focuses on conclusion of the legal process	Sources allege, but do not confirm, that a prisoner has died while serving a sentence, or in the period following release. If a prisoner is sick or injured and is allowed to leave the prison to receive medical care, and is reported but not confirmed to have died, the legal process code "dec?" should be entered. If the main status designation for a record is "DEC?" then the legal process code "dec?" should be entered. The legal process code "rel" or "rel?" should not be used.
esc	part 4 of legal code: focuses on conclusion of the legal process	Reliable sources report publicly that a prisoner has escaped while serving a sentencing. If the fact of escape is confidential, it should not be recorded in this field.
exe	part 4 of legal code: focuses on conclusion of the legal process	Sources confirm that a prisoner has been executed as the result of a death sentence or other official action.



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Codes Defined for: **ReligionDetail**

ReligionDetail

Displayed Code	Definition of Code	Code Description:
(na)	no detail available	
Buddhist (unspec.)	detail	
Catholic (reg. church)	detail	
Catholic (unreg. church)	detail	
Catholic (unspec.)	detail	
Chinese Buddhist	detail	
Christian (unreg.)	detail	
Christian (unspec.)	detail	
Eastern Lightning	detail	



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Codes Defined for: ReligionDetail		
Falun Gong	detail	
Full Scope Church	detail	
Guanyin Famin	detail	
Local Church ("Shouters")	group or organization	
Lord God Religion	detail	
Mentu Hui	detail	
Muslim	detail	
Muslim (Tibetan)	Tibetan Muslim	
Protestant (reg. church)	detail	
Protestant (unreg. church)	detail	



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Codes Defined for: ReligionDetail		
Protestant (unspec.)	detail	
South China Church	detail	
Tibetan Buddhist	detail	
Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	detail	
Tibetan Buddhist (Jonang)	detail	
Tibetan Buddhist (Kadam)	detail	
Tibetan Buddhist (Kagyü)	group or organization	
Tibetan Buddhist (Nyingma)	detail	
Tibetan Buddhist (Sakya)	detail	
Yi Guan Dao	detail	



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Codes Defined for: **OccupationDetail**

OccupationDetail

Displayed Code	Definition of Code	Code Description:
activist	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
administrator	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
aquaculture	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
art collector, environmentalist	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
art director, curator	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
artist (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
artist, composer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
artist, musician	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
artist, painter	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for:	OccupationDetail	
artist, painter (Tib. thangka)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
artist, painter (trad.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
artist, performance (trad.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
artist, sculptor	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
artist, singer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
artist, student (Tib. thangka)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
bank, ass't manager	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
bank, manager	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
bank, staff	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
bishop	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for:	OccupationDetail	
bishop (unofficial)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
bishop, assistant	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
book/magazine vendor	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business (unspec.), retired	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business op., logistics	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business op., plumbing	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business op., restaurant	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business op., shop	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business op., transport	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
business owner (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business owner, environment	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business owner, hospitality	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business owner, printing	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business owner, production	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business owner, restaurant	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business owner, shop	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business owner, shop (books)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business owner, shop (CDs, DVDs)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business owner, shop (music)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
business owner, trading	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business staff (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business staff, accountant	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business staff, deputy manager	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business staff, director	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business staff, manager	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business staff, sales	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business staff, shop ass't	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business staff, tour guide	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business, chairman	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for:	OccupationDetail	
businessperson	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
butcher (halal)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
care provider (children)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
CCP, cadre	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
CCP, cadre (culture bureau)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
CCP, cadre (factory)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
CCP, cadre (factory, auto)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
CCP, cadre (gov't member)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
CCP, cadre (PSB, retired)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
CCP, cadre (PSB; dep. town head)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
CCP, cadre (retired)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
CCP, cadre (teacher)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
church, administrator	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
civil servant	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
collective, staff	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
computer engineer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
computer instructor	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
computer software engineer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
court, judge	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
court, judge and lawyer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
CPPCC	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
craft, carpets	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
craft, metals	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
craft, painter	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
craft, silversmith	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
craft, textiles	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
dentist	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
deputy	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
deputy head, village	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
director	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
doctor	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
doctor (Mong. med)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
doctor (Tib. med.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
doctor (trad. med.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
doctor, psychiatrist	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
doctor, retired	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
domestic, assistant	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
driver (for unit)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
editor (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
editor, magazine	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
editor, news agency	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
editor, newspaper	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
elected or appointed rep.	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
engineer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
engineer, physicist	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
entrepreneur	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
factory (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
factory, apparel	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
factory, chemicals	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
factory, electrical goods	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
factory, food products	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
factory, machined products	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
factory, machinery	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
factory, manager	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
factory, metal	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
factory, metal products	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
factory, paper	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
factory, retired	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
factory, staff	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
factory, steel	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for:	OccupationDetail	
factory, textile	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
factory, tools & metal prod.	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
factory, worker	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
factory, worker & union official	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
factory, worker (laid off)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
factory, worker (retired)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
farmer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
farmer / herder	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
farmer / trader	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
farmer, environmentalist	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
filmmaker, documentary	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
former monk	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
guard	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
head, township	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
head, village	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
herder	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
herder / writer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
homemaker	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
imam	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
imam, former	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for:	OccupationDetail	
instructor, martial arts	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
Internet, manager	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
Internet, staff	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
Internet, Web site operator	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
interpreter	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
investor	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
journalist (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
journalist, editor	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
journalist, freelance	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
journalist, Internet	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
journalist, journalist	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
journalist, magazine	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
journalist, news agency	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
journalist, newspaper	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
journalist, newspaper rep. & ed.	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
journalist, photojournalism	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
journalist, radio	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
journalist, reporter	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
journalist, television	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
journalist, writer and presenter	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
judge, retired (PLA, retired)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
juvenile (under age 18)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
law firm, staff	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
lawyer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
lawyer (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
lawyer, business	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
lawyer, civil	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
lawyer, defense	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
lay leader	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
lay tantric practitioner	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for:	OccupationDetail	
layperson	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
layperson (former monk)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
layperson?	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
lecturer, university	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
legal advocate	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
legal representative	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
librarian	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
media, radio	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
media, television	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
medical (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
medical assistant	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
mine, coal	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
mine, uranium	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk (Buddhist)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk and student	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, abbot	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, abbot assistant	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, abbot, tulku	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, abbot; DMC	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, accountant	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
monk, businessman	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, cham dancer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, chant master	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, chant master; DMC director	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, cook	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, dance master	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, disciplinarian	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, DMC dep. director	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, DMC member	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, DMC secretary	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
monk, expelled	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, former	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, former abott	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, former chant master	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, former disciplinarian	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, former teacher	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, former treasurer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, geshe	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, groundskeeper	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, guide	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for:	OccupationDetail	
monk, lama	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, manager	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, monastery staff	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, musician	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, novice	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, official	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, printer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, reciter	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, secretary	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, senior	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for:	OccupationDetail	
monk, shopkeeper	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, teacher	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, temple-keeper	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, treasurer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, trulku	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, trulku, DMC	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, tutor	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, unreg.	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, writer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
newspaper, manager	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for:	OccupationDetail	
NGO (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
NGO, development	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
NGO, health	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
NGO, manager	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
NGO, staff	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
nun (Buddhist)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
nun, chantmistress	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
nun, disciplinarian	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
nun, former	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
nun, self-described	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
nun, temple-keeper	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
nun, unreg.	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
nurse	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
nursing assistant	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
office staff	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
official	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
official (prefectural level)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
official (township level)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
official, tax	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
PAP, border patrol, retired	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for:	OccupationDetail	
parent (stay-at-home)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
pastor	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
peasant (as described)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
performer, actor & singer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
performer, musician	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
performer, musician (trad.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
performer, song	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
performer, song & dance	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
performer, song (trad.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
performer, traditional	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for:	OccupationDetail	
pharma co., staff	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
pharmacist	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
PLA (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
PLA, air force	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
PLA, air force (ret.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
PLA, former soldier	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
PLA, navy (ret.)	detail about occupation (within occupational category)	
PLA, retired	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
PLA, soldier	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
priest, Catholic	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
priest, Catholic (unofficial)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
prison guard	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
procuratorate, prosecutor (ret.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
producer, audio-video	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
professor (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
professor, electronics	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
professor, law	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
professor, law; PC deputy	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
professor, literature	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
prov. travel bur., dep. dir.	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for:	OccupationDetail	
PSB (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
PSB, director	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
PSB, discharged	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
PSB, former	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
PSB, officer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
PSB, retired	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
publishing (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
publishing, books	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
publishing, gov't publisher	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
publishing, magazine	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
publishing, manager	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
railway, retired	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
railway, train inspector	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
railway, worker	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
real estate office, staff	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
religious center (unspec.), head	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
researcher	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
researcher (academic)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
resigned (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
retired	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
retired (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
school, administrator	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
school, cook	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
school, deputy director	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
school, director	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
school, headmaster (assistant)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
school, staff (retired)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
school, staff / employee	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
scientist, retired	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
security	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
self-empl. border guide	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
self-empl. business	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
self-empl. driver	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
self-empl. goods vendor	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
self-empl. service provider	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
self-empl. trader	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
self-employed (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
service, beauty care	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
service, cook	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
service, entertainment club	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
service, guesthouse	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
service, hotel	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
service, Internet cafe	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
service, restaurant	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
service, taxi driver	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
service, video / cinema	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
service, worker	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
SOE, director (human resources)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
SOE, staff	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
SOE, worker	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for:	OccupationDetail	
SOE, worker (laid off)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
SOE, worker (retired)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
staff (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
staff / employee	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
student (ex)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
student (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
student, graduate	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
student, high	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
student, middle	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
student, primary	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
student, religion	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
student, unemployed	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
student, university	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
student, vocational	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
teacher	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
teacher (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
teacher, English	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
teacher, former	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
teacher, headmaster	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
teacher, high	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for:	OccupationDetail	
teacher, middle	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
teacher, primary	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
teacher, private	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
teacher, researcher	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
teacher, retired	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
teacher, tertiary	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
teacher, Tibetan language	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
teacher, university	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
teacher, university (retired)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
teacher, vocational	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for:	OccupationDetail	
technician (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
technician, computer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
technician, hospital	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
tour guide	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, carpenter	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, carpenter (ret.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, constr. super.	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, construction	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, construction (former)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, driver	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for:	OccupationDetail	
trade, driver (bus), former	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, driver (truck)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, electrician	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, laborer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, mechanic	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, metal worker	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, millworker	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, painter	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, printer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, road worker	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
trade, stone-cutter	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, stonemason	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, tailor	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, watch repair	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade-industry group	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trader, independent	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trading co., staff	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trading company, staff (retired)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
translator	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trulku	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
typist	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
unemployed	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
university, staff	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
Urb. Mgt. (chengguan), retired	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
vendor, clothing	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
vendor, market stall	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
village representative	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
villager (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
worker (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
worker, contract	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for:	OccupationDetail	
worker, day laborer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
worker, miner	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
worker, mining industry	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
worker, power plant	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
worker, retired	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
worker, temporary	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
worker, unemployed	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
writer (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
writer, advocacy	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
writer, blogger	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for:	OccupationDetail	
writer, commentator	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
writer, essayist	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
writer, intellectual	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
writer, multiple styles or types	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
writer, news	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
writer, performer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
writer, poet	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
writer, political	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
writer, researcher	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: **Affiliation**

Affiliation

Displayed Code	Definition of Code	Code Description:
(na)	(na)	no information is available on affiliation or employer
64 Tian Wang (Web site)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Aba [Ngaba] County Hospital	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Aba T&QAP Nationalities Teachers Training C	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Achog Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Achog Mon. (Tsenyi)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Achung Namdzong Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Agri. and Pastoral Off.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Agri. Sciences Academy	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Agricultural Machinery Bureau, staff	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Akhor Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Akyong Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Asia Foundation	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Assoc. of For. Comm., Ind.&Trade	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
August 1 Cotton Textile Factory Staff Hospital	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ http://shihezi0174.11467.com/
Bada Samdrubling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Banakzhol Hotel	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Bangan Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
bank	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for:	Affiliation	
Barkor Khangjong shop	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Bathang Choede Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
BCD Church (unreg.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Beijing Bus Company	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Beijing Dao Heng Law Firm	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	□□□□□□□□
Beijing Fengrui Law Firm	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	http://www.frlawyer.com/Default.aspx □□□□□□□□
Beijing Film Academy	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Beijing Huayi Law Firm	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	http://www.huayilawyers.com/cn/xlx.htm
Beijing Industrial University	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Beijing International Studies University	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	http://www.bisu.edu.cn/



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for:	Affiliation	
Beijing Ji'ande Consulting Center	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	□□□□□□□□ http://www.bghei.org/index.php?siteid=2
Beijing Kaitai Law Firm	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	□□□□□□□□ see http://www.kaitailvshi.com/
Beijing Language and Culture University	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	□□□□□□
Beijing people's procuratorate (subdivision)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Beijing University of Posts and Telecom.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Beijing University of Technology	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Beri Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Bido Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Bir School, India	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Biru [Driru] Town PSB	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Black Tent and White Lotus Art Group	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Bongtag Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Bora Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Boyag Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Bumsar Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Bumthang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Bumthang Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Caijing Magazine	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Caixin Media	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Capital Steel Victory Machinery Factory	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	□□□□□□ located in Lanzhou, Gansu province



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
carpet co-op	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Causeway Bay Books	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	□□□□□
CCP	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
CCP (ex)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
CCP local committee	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
CCP; middle school (Khangmar, Nagchu)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
CCP; Weather Dept. (Nagchu)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Chagjomo Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Chamdo Jampaling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Changchun Medical College	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for:	Affiliation	
Chedezhol Cinema	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Chengguan Qu Barkhor Clinic	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Chimelung Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
China Health Education News	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
China New Democracy Party (CNDP); China I	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
China Special Report (magazine)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
China University of Political Science and Law	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Chinese Academy of Social Sciences	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Chinese House Church Alliance	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Choebup Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Choegar Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Choegar Mon., DMC	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Choelung Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Chogri Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Chomei (Web site)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Chongqing Municipal Railway Bureau	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Chongyi Church	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	□□□
Chubsang Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
CITS	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
City Hospital	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
construction co-op	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
CPPCC	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
CPPCC, Shigatse	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
CPPCC, TAR	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
CPPCC; Religious Aff. Bureau	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
cultural entertainment group	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dagpa Mon. (Maldro)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dagpo Mon. (Gongkar)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dargye Choeling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dargye Hardu Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Dargye Langna Mon. (Kardze)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dargye Mon. (Kardze)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Darthang Mon. (visiting Sera Mon.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Daser (quarterly journal)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Datong Coal No. 3 Hospital	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dayung Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dechen Khul Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dege Gonchen Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Denma Choekhorling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dethang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Die Ziet	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dingkhang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dingpoche Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Diocese of Linchuan	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Ditsa Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Diweixin Manufacturing Co.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	□□□□□□□□□□ http://www.hktdc.com/sourcing/hk_company_directory.htm?locale=zh_CN&companyid=1X03TZOF
Dokar Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dokha Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dongfeng Corporation Maojian Hospital	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dontog Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Dorje Drag Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dorje Dzong Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dowa Shartsa Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Drag Yerpa Lhakhang	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Drag Yerpa Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Drag Yerpa Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dragdib Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Draggo Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dragkar Mon. (Sangchu)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dragkar Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



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Codes Defined for:	Affiliation	
Dragkar Nun. (ex)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dragkar Traldzong Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Draglha Luphug Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Draglog Chu Sch.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dragyab Bugon Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dragyab Magon Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Drenpa Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Drepung Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Drepung Mon. (ex)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Drigung Emari Shedra Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



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Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Drigung Til Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Drikhang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Drilda Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Drolma Lhakhang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Drongna Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Drongsar Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Drongtse Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Druggyal Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dunphu Choekhor Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dza Bonpo Mon. (visiting Sera Mon.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	Tibetan: rdza dbon-po dgon-pa



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Dza Bonpo Mon. (Wonpo)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dza Samdrub Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dzogchen Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dzongsar Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Education Bureau	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
environmental office (general ref.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
FAKE Design	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Fengqing County Agricultural Bureau	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Fengqing County Power Co.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
FujiFilm Company (Tianjin)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Gaden Choekhor Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gaden Choekhorling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gaden Choeling Mon, Tsayul	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gaden Choeling Mon. (Tsoe)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gaden Choeling Nun. (Kardze)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gaden Choeling Nun., India	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gaden Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gaden Mon. DMC	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gaden Mon.; CPPCC	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gaden Mon.; Namgyal Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for:	Affiliation	
Gaden Mon.?	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Galo Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Ganggyan Corp. (Lhasa); Dekyi Podrang	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Ganggyan Dev. Corp.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Ganggyan Dev. Corp. (Lhasa)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gannan [Kanlho] TAP Nationalities School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gansu Buddhist Inst.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gansu People's Publishing House	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Ganzi [Kardze] Middle Sch.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Garnying Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Gartse Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Garu Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gedun Tengyeling Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gephelling Mon. (Serthar)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gewa Drag Nunnery	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Global Call to Action Against Poverty (GCAP)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Globe-Law Law Firm (Beijing)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Golden Tarim (Web site)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	(تارىم ئالتۇن / Altun Tarim in Uyghur)
Gom Gonsar Mon. (Gomsar)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gomang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



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Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Gomar Mon., Rebgong	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gongkar Choede Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gongya Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gonsar Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
government (local)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Grain Stores Off.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Guanghan City Agricultural Bureau	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Guangming Dairy Co.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Guangzhou University of Chinese Medicine N	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	□□□□□□□□□□□□
Guilin University of Electronic Technology	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	http://www.gliet.edu.cn/ - □□□□□□□□



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Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Guinan [Mangra] county people's government	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Guiyang City Aluminum Alloy Factory	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Guru Gewa School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Guru Mon.	unit, employment, or occupation affiliation	
Gyabdrag Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gyaldoe Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gyalmo Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gyalmo Mon. (Sangchu)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gyamo Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gyatso Children's Home	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Gyetse Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gyitsang Gaden Choeling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gyume Mon. Lib.; ex-Drepung	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gyutoe Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Hainan Min. Teacher's Col.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Hainan Professional Training School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Hainan Prov. Forestry Dept., Forest Fire Preve	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Hangzhou Weizhiming Center	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	□□□□□□
Harbin Medical University	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Heilongjiang Jixi City Dongxing Legal Service	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



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Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Heilongjiang LongMay Mining Holding Group	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	http://www.longmaygroup.com/
Henan (Yulgan) Mongol Autonomous County	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Hengshui Diocese; Hebei Catholic Seminary	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
HIV Prevention in Lhasa Project (Burnet Instit	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Holy Love Church	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	□□□ located in Jinhua municipality, Zhejiang province
Hope Private Sch.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
hospital	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Huaihua Railroad, Water and Power Supply Di	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Huali College Guangdong University of Techn	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	http://www.hualixy.com/Overview.asp?id=34&mnid=1
Hualin Foreign Language Experimental Kindei	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	□□□□□□□□□□



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Huanghong Nationality Middle School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Huangnan [Malho] Nationalities Middle Schoo	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Human Rights Watch in China	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	□□□□□□□□□□:Human Rights Watch in China□
Hunan Fire Fighting Equipment Factory	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
hydropower station	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Inner City Office	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
International Center for Communication Devel	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	http://www.iccd.biz/temp/about.html
investment company	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Istanbul University	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Jamyang Choekhorling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for:	Affiliation	
Jesho Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Jewo Thekchogling Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Jiancheng Machinery Plant	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Jianshe Motorcycle Corporation	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Jokhang (ex)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Jokhang Temple (Tsug Lhakhang)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Jonang Mon. (Dzamthang)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Jophu Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Jowo Mon. (visiting Samye Mon.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Judicial Bureau (county-level)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Kagyur Shang Sch.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Kailuan No. 10 Middle School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	□□□□□□□□□□ http://www.tsklsz.com/webui/Page.aspx?wid=9
Kangtsa Minority Nationality Middle School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Karchung Hermitage	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Kardze Gepheling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Kardze Gepheling Mon. (ex)	unit, occupational or employment affiliation	
Karma Monastery	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Kashgar Literature Journal	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Kathog Mon. (visiting Samye Mon.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Katsel Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Kazhi Mon. (visiting Sera Mon.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	ka-bzhi dgon-pa
Khadrog Jamtse Rogten School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Khakhor Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Khangmar Mon. (Damshung)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Khangmar Mon. (Kakhog)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Khangmar Mon. (Kardze)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Khashi Gephel Samtenling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Khenpa Lungpa Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Khutse Mon. (Hualong)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Khyabri Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for:	Affiliation	
Khyamru Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Kirti Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Kirti Monastery, India	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Kuang Shan Mine Bureau	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Kumbum Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Kunming City Machine Tool Factory	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Kunming City Telecommunications Office	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Kunming Epidemic Prevention Hospital	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Kyormolung Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
La Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Labrang Tashikhyil Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Labrang Tashikhyil; Gansu Bud. Inst.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lamdrag Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Langthang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Langthang Mon. (visiting Samye Mon.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lanpeng Law Firm	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	□□□□□□ http://www.lanpenglawfirm.com/
Lanzhou University	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Leshan Teacher's College	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhagang Mon. (Minyag)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa Cement Factory	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Lhasa Cement Factory Sch.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa Central Bank	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa City Mun. Enterpr.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa City Pub. Transport Co.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa Gernyer Restaurant	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa Medical & Astro Inst.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa Middle School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa Middle School No.1	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa Middle School No.8	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa Middle School No.9 (?)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Lhasa People's Hospital	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa People's Hospital No.2	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa Prison	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa Tengyur Studio	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa Weather Off.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa Zhol Dance Group	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Inner Mongolia Aztai Mongol Senior's Health	test	
Lhundrub Nelmo Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lingkha Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Liren College	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for:	Affiliation	
Lithang Middle School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lithang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Living Stone Church	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	□□□□ in Guiyang shi, Guizhou prov.
Lo Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
local government	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
local gov't roadworks office	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lochung Tsang Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Luchu Private Orphanage School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lungkar Mon. (visiting Sera Mon.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	Tibetan: mgo-log lung-dkar dgon-pa
Lutsang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Lutsang Mon., Drepung Mon. (India)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Machu County Middle School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Machu Tibetan Nationality Middle School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Machu Tibetan Nationality Primary School	unit, employment, occupational affiliation	
Ma'erkang Nationalities Higher Middle School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Maldro Middle School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Mangge Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Maoming Petrochemical Corporation	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Mayul Dargye School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Mayul Dargye School, Machen Cultural Aid G	unit, employment, occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Mayul Gesar Art Group	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Mechungri Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Medical Centre Security Bureau	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Mengyin Experimental Middle School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Mentsekhang Hospital	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Mera Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Meru Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Middlebury College, VT, USA	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Mighty Current Media	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	□□□□□□□□
Mindrolling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for:	Affiliation	
Mingge Mon. (visiting Sera Mon.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	Tibetan: ming-dge dgon-pa
Mingyuan Institute of Architecture (Chengdu)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Ministry of Astronautics Industry, 8358 Resear	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Minority Nationality Normal School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Minority Nat'lities Inst. of PRC	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Minthang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Minzu University of China	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Modug Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Mudanjiang Railway Maintenance Section	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Multiple Face	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	□□□□ Current Affairs Magazine



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Municipal Office	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Mura Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nakar Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nalanda Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nalung Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Namgyal Mon., India (ex)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nammo Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nan Fei Yan Social Work Services Center	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	Per http://www.nfyngo.org/subpages/info/aboutus.aspx □□□□□□□□□□
Nanfang Cement Company	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nationalities Middle School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Nationalities Teacher Training Inst.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nechung Buddhist Inst.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nego Tong Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nekhor Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nelmo Sch.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nenying Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
New Express	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Ngaba Cty. People's Cong.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Ngaba Pref. Youth Cong.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Ngagyur Densa Chenmo Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Ngari Dratsang	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Ngarong Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Ngulra Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nierong [Nyanrong] County Procuratorate	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nikkei Shimbun	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	□□□□□□
Norbulingka	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Northeast Normal University	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Northwest University for Nationalities	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nubzur Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nubzur Mon. DMC	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Nurma Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nyadrag Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nyagye Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nyagye Nun. (ex)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nyantse Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nyemo Gyaltse Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nyethang Ratoe Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nyima Getsul Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nyitso Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	Tibetan: nya-mtso
Oezer Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Open Constitution Initiative (OCI, Gongmeng)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Orgyen Damchoeling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Orkhun (Web site)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Othog Mon. (Thegchen Jangchubling)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Palgon (Bange) County PSB	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Palkhor Choede Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Palyul Mon. (Dongag Thoesam Dargyeling)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Palyul Namgyal Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Panam Gadong Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Panam Integrated Rural Development Project	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Panchen Lama (relative)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Pandita Printing Press	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Pangri Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Pangri Nun., Kardze Gepheling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Pangsa Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	Wylie: spangs-sa
Panyu Workers' Services Center	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	□□□□□□□□
paper factory	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Pashoe Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
People's Bank of China	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
People's Investig. Off., Qinghai	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
People's Liberation Army	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
People's Liberation Army Air Force	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
People's Procuratorate	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Phagmo Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Phenpo Lodrong Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Phodo Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Phugu Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Phukhong Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Phuntsog Choeling Nun. (Badag)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Phurbuchog Ritro Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Ping Textile Group (factory)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Pomda Sang-ngag Dechen Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Potala Palace	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Procuratorate Daily	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Public Security Bureau	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Public Security Bureau; Chinese Communist P	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
publishing company in Hong Kong	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Qianjiaying Mine Supplies and Services Co.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Qingdao Dongyue Sodium Silicate Co.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	http://www.qssf.com/en/about.aspx
Qinghai Communications Technical College	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for:	Affiliation	
Qinghai Educational Inst.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Qinghai Medical College	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Qinghai Min. Nat'lty Prep. Sch.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Qinghai Minority Nat'lty Inst.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Qinghai Nationalities Publishing House	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Qinghai Normal Secondary Tchr's Col.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Qinghai Prov. Judiciary Inst.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Qinghai Three River Environmental Protection	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Qinghai TV	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Qinghe Electronics Co.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Qiqiha'er Municipal No. 2 Hospital	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Qiqihar Agricultural Administration Bureau	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Rabten Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Radio, Film, and Television Bureau, staff	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Ragchab Monastery	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Ragya Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Rakhor Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Rame Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Ramoche Temple	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Rangjung Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for:	Affiliation	
Rata Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Religious Affairs Bureau	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Reting Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Rizhao Port Authority Bureau	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Rock (Panshi) House Church	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Roman Catholic Diocese of Shanghai	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Rong Jamchen Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Rongbo Gonchen Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Rongtha Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sakya Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Samdrub Drolma Lhakhang	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Samten Choekorling Mon. (Mura)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Samtenling Nun. (Draggo)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Samtenling Nun. (Lhundrub)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Samye Chimphu	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Samye Chimphu Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Samye Chimphu?	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Samye Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sangchu Cty. Song & Dance Inst.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sang-ngag Choekhor Mon. (visiting Samye M	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Sang-ngag Khar Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sang-ngag Samtenling Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sarma Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
school	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
school (middle)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
school (primary)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
school (private)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Ser Mon. (Serthar)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sera Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sera Mon. (Dzoegé)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Sera Mon. (ex)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sera Mon. (India)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Serkhang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Serthar Buddhist Inst. (Larung Gar)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Serwa Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Shag Rongbo Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Shanghai Normal University	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Shao Gesar Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Shar Bumpa Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Shedrub Dargyal Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Shedrubling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Shelkar Choede Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sherab Phuntsog Rabgyeling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Shingtri Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Shitsang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Shoe & Hat Factory	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
shoe factory co-op	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Shongchen Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Shouwang Church (unreg.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Shugding Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Shugsib Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sichuan Literature	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sichuan Nationalities Publishing House	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sichuan University	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Snowlands Hotel	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sog Dzong Drama Assoc.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sogtsang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Songzhuang Artists' Village	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Southwest Min. Nat. Univ.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Southwest University of Science and Technolo	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Spring Breeze Labor Dispute Service Center	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	http://www.szwlg.org/ □□□□□□□□□□
Suizhou Guesthouse (Suining city)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sungrabling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sungthang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sunshine Public Welfare (NGO)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Swedish School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tagchen Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Taglung Drag Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Taglung Mon. (Lhundrub city.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Taglung Mon. (Serthar city.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Tagna Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tagtsa Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tagtsang Lhamo (Kirti) Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tagtsang Lhamo Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Taikang Life (insurance company)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
tailoring co-op.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Taiyuan City Dazhong Machinery Factory	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tangshan Municipal No. 11 Middle School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	□□□□□□□□□□
TAR PSB Det. Ctr. (Sitru)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
TAR Tib. Section Transl. Dept.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Tarim University	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tarmoe Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tashi Choegang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tashi Choekorling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tashi Choeling Hermitage	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tashi Doka Hermitage	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tashi Gephelling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tashi Lhunpo Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tashi Lhunpo Mon.; Ganggyan Corp.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tashigang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Taxation Office	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Teacher Training Col., Rebgong	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Teacher Training Col., Tsoe	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tenzar Drenpa Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Thangka Buddhist Academy (Kangding)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Thangkya Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Thangsar Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
The Straits Times (newspaper)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Themchen PSB; Kangtsa Gov't	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Themthog Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
ThinkTank Research Center for Health Develo	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	http://www.healthtt.org.cn/html/zhongxinjianjie/2009/0731/39.html
Thole Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tianqiaoling Forestry Bureau	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tibet Univ. Lang. Super. Comm.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tibet University	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tibetan Language Middle School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tibetan Language Middle School; Kirti Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tibetan Medicine Hospital	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tibetan Teacher Training School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Time Weekly	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	□□□□ http://www.time-weekly.com/#



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Toelung Middle School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Togden Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tonghua Iron and Steel Group	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tongkor Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tongkyab Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
trade & industry group (nonferrous metals)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Transition Institute	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	□□□□□□□□□□
Trilda Mon. (Bankar)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Trotsig Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tsakho Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Tsamchok Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tsanden Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tsang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tsangkhug Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tsangkhug Nun.?	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tsemonling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tsephak Lhakhang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tseringjong Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tsinang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tsitsang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Tso Trika Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tsodun Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tsolho Song & Dance Co.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tsome Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tsurphu Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
United Tibetan Sch.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
University of Science and Technology Beijing	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> http://en.ustb.edu.cn/
Urban Revival Church (unreg.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
village admin. committee	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Vol. Environ. Protection Assoc. of Kham Ancl	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for:	Affiliation	
Wara Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
weaving co-op	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Wenpo Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
West Ujumqin Education Bureau	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
wool co-op	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Worker Rights Defense Representative Council	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Wuzhong Instrument Factory	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Xianggelila (Shangri-la) Travel Service	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Xining Med. Univ; Rongbo Gonchen	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Xining Medical Univ.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for:	Affiliation	
Xining Nationalities Inst.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Xinjiang Chamber of Commerce; Xinjiang CPI	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Xinjiang Jiaerhao Foodstuff Company Limited	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Xinqiao Law Firm	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	□□□□□□□□□□
Xinsheng Shoe Factory	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	□□□□
Xinwen Mining Technology Research Group	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Xinxiang Medical College	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Xinyu Iron & Steel Group Co.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	http://www.xinsteel.com.cn/
Yarda Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Yarngo factory?	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Yarteng Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Yershong Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Yirenping	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> http://www.yirenping.org/
Yonru clan, nomadic herders	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Yufeng Medicine Company	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Yulin Automotive Transportation Company	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Yulung Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Yunnan Electric Power Design Institute	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Yunnan Normal University Business School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Yuru Gadenling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



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Codes Defined for:	Affiliation	
Zakhog Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Zhabten Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Zhangmu Restaurant	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Zhide Dratsang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Zhol Sch.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Zhol Thongye Ngamle Co-op	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Zhongheng Textile Corporation Factory	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Zilkar Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Zion Church (unreg.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Zitho Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



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Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Zurmang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



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Codes Defined for: **StatuteChargeCodes**

StatuteChargeCodes

Displayed Code	Definition of Code	Code Description:
CL79-art100	CL 1979, art.100, counterrevolution, causing explosions, hijacking, stealing records, defecting, etc	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.100: "for the purpose of counterrevolution, carries on any of the following acts of sabotage shall be sentenced to life imprisonment or fixed-term imprisonment of not less than ten years or, if the circumstances are relatively minor, to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years and not more than ten years: (1) causing explosions, setting fires, . . . ; (2) stealing state records or military materials . . . ; (3) hijacking ships, naval vessels, aircraft, trains, . . . ; (4) directing the enemy to any bombing or shelling target; and (5) manufacturing, forcibly seizing or stealing guns or ammunition."
CL79-art100(1)	CL 1979, art.100, counterrevolution, sabotage	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.100: "for the purpose of counterrevolution, carries on any of the following acts of sabotage shall be sentenced to life imprisonment or fixed-term imprisonment of not less than ten years or, if the circumstances are relatively minor, to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years and not more than ten years: (1) causing explosions, setting fires, . . . ; . . ."
CL79-art101	CL 1979, art.101, counterrevolution, using poisoning	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.101: "for the purpose of counterrevolution, spreads poisons, disseminates germs or kills or injures people by other means shall be sentenced to life imprisonment or fixed-term imprisonment of not less than ten years; if the circumstances are relatively minor, the offender shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years and not more than ten years."



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Codes Defined for:	StatuteChargeCodes	
CL79-art102	CL 1979, art.102, counterrevolution, incitement and propaganda	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.102: "for the purpose of counterrevolution, commits any of the following acts shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than five years, . . ., and ringleaders or others whose crimes are very serious shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than five years: (1) inciting the masses to resist or sabotage the implementation of the state's laws or decrees; or (2) propagandizing for and inciting the overthrow of the political power of the dictatorship of the proletariat and the socialist system, through counterrevolutionary slogans, leaflets or by other means."
CL79-art103	CL 1979, art.103, counterrevolution, serious harm	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.103: "If any crime of counterrevolution . . . except . . . Articles 98, 99 and 102 . . . causes especially serious harm . . . the death penalty may be imposed."
CL79-art105	CL 1979, art.105, causing explosions, fires, etc. without serious harm	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.105 (under crimes endangering public security): "sets fires, breaches dikes, causes explosions or uses other dangerous means to sabotage factories, mines, oilfields, harbors, rivers, water sources, warehouses, dwellings, forests, farms, threshing grounds, pastures, important pipelines, public buildings or other public or private property and thereby endangers public security, if serious consequences have not yet resulted, shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years and not more than ten years."
CL79-art106	CL 1979, art.106, causing explosions, fires, etc. with serious harm	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.106 (under crimes endangering public security): "sets fires, breaches dikes, causes explosions, spreads poisons or uses other dangerous techniques resulting in serious human injure or death or great loss of public or private property shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than ten years, life imprisonment or death."



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Codes Defined for:	StatuteChargeCodes	
CL79-art110	CL 1979, art.110, sabotage	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.110 (under crimes endangering public security): "sabotages a means of transport, transportation facilities, electric power or gas facilities, or inflammable or explosive equipment and thereby causes serious consequences shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than ten years, life imprisonment or death." "negligently commits the crime mentioned in the preceding paragraph shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than seven years or criminal detention."
CL79-art117	CL 1979, art.117, speculative financial activities	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.117 (under crimes endangering socialist economic order): "engages in speculation in violation of the laws and regulations on the control of monetary affairs, foreign exchange, gold and silver, or on the administration of industrial and commercial affairs, if the circumstances are serious, shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years . . . , or . . . sentenced to a fine or confiscation or property."
CL79-art118	CL 1979, art.118, smuggling	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.118 (under crimes endangering socialist economic order): "smuggling or illicit speculation, smuggles or speculates in huge amounts or is the ringleader of a group that smuggles or engages in illicit speculation shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years and not more than ten years, and may concurrently be sentenced to confiscation of property."
CL79-art119	CL 1979, art.119, smuggling or speculation by officials	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.119 (under crimes endangering socialist economic order): "Any state functionary who takes advantage of his office to commit the crime of smuggling or speculation shall be given a heavier punishment."



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Codes Defined for:	StatuteChargeCodes	
CL79-art150	CL 1979, art.150, robbery	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.150: "takes public or private property by force, threat or other methods shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years and not more than ten years. "If the circumstances . . . are serious or grievous bodily injury or death has been caused, the offender shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than ten years, life imprisonment or death and may concurrently be sentenced to confiscation of property."
CL79-art151	CL 1979, art.151, theft and fraud	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.151: "steals, swindles or forcibly seizes a relatively large amount of public or private property shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than five years . . ."
CL79-art152	CL 1979, art.152, habitual or huge scale theft or fraud	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.152: "A habitual thief or habitual swindler or anyone who steals, swindles or forcibly seizes a huge amount of public or private property shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than five years and not more than ten years; if the circumstances are especially serious, he shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than ten years or life imprisonment, and may concurrently be sentenced to confiscation of property."
CL79-art157	CL 1979, art.157, obstruction of officials	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.157: "by means of force or threat obstructs a state functionary from carrying out his functions according to law or refuses to carry out legally effective judgments or orders of people's courts shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years, . . ."
CL79-art158	CL 1979, art.158, disturbing social order	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.158: "prohibited for anyone to disturb public order . . . If the circumstances of the public disturbance are so serious that work, production, business, education or scientific research cannot be conducted and the state and society suffer serious losses, the ringleaders shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than five years, . . ."



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Codes Defined for: StatuteChargeCodes		
CL79-art159	CL 1979, art.159, gather a crowd to disrupt traffic or public function	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.159: "an assembled crowd disturbs order at stations, wharves, civil airports, marketplaces, public parks, theatres, cinemas, exhibition halls, sports grounds or other public places, or an assembled crowd blocks traffic or undermines traffic order or resists or obstructs public security administration personnel of the state from carrying out their duties according to law, if the circumstances are serious, the ringleaders shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than five years, . . ."
CL79-art160	CL 1979, art.160, hooliganism	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.160: "an assembled crowd engages in affrays, creates disturbances, humiliates women or engages in other hooligan activities that undermine public order, if the circumstances are flagrant, the offenders shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than seven years, . . ." "Ringleaders of hooligan groups shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than seven years."
CL79-art185	CL 1979, art.185, bribery	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.185: "Any state functionary who takes advantage of his office to accept bribes shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than five years . . . The funds or articles that he received as bribes shall be confiscated, and public funds or articles shall be recovered. "commits the crime mentioned in the preceding paragraph and causes the interests of the state or citizens to suffer serious losses shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than five years. "offers or introduces a bribe to a state functionary shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years . . ."
CL79-art186	CL 1979, art.186, divulging state secrets	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.186: "state functionary who divulges important state secrets, in violation of state laws and regulations on the protection of secrets, if the circumstances are serious, shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than seven years, . . ."



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Codes Defined for: StatuteChargeCodes		
CL79-art187	CL 1979, art.186, dereliction of duty	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.187: "Any state functionary who, because of neglect of duty, causes public property or the interests of the state and the people to suffer heavy losses shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than five years . . ."
CL79-art22	CL 1979, art.22, international joint crimes	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.22: "joint crime refers to an intentional crime committed by two or more persons jointly."
CL79-art23	CL 1979, art.23, principal culprit or leader	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.23: "principal criminal refers to any person who organizes and leads a criminal group;" "principal criminal shall be given a heavier punishment"
CL79-art24	CL 1979, art.24, accomplice or follower	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.24: "accomplice shall, in comparison with a principal criminal, be given a lighter or mitigated punishment or be exempted from punishment."
CL79-art51	CL 1979, art.51, deprivation of political rights	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.51: "deprivation of political rights shall not be less than one year and not more than five years" [art.50 stipulates loss of following rights: (1) vote or stand for office; (2) receive social benefits under Constitution Art.45; (3) hold a position in a state organ; and (4) hold a leading position in an enterprise, institution, or people's organization.]
CL79-art52	CL 1979, art.52, deprivation of political rights for counterrevolution, art.52	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.52: "counterrevolutionaries shall be sentenced to deprivation of political rights as a supplementary punishment"
CL79-art59	CL 1979, art.59, mitigated sentencing	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.59: "in cases where the circumstances of a crime call for a mitigated punishment . . . the criminal shall be sentenced to a punishment less than the prescribed punishment;" "if the circumstances of a crime do not warrant a mitigated punishment . . . the criminal may . . . upon decision of the judicial committee of a people's court . . . be sentenced to a punishment less than the prescribed punishment if . . . the minimum prescribed punishment would be too severe. "



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Codes Defined for: StatuteChargeCodes		
CL79-art61	CL 1979, art.61, recidivism within three years of sentence completion	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.61: "If a criminal commits another crime punishable by fixed-term imprisonment or heavier penalty within three years after serving his sentence . . . , he is a recidivist and shall be given a heavier punishment. . . ."
CL79-art64	CL 1979, art.64, consolidating sentences for multiple crimes	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.64: "term of punishment shall be decided in such a way that it may not exceed the total of the terms for all the crimes and must be longer than the maximum term for any one of the crimes"
CL79-art66	CL 1979, art.66, new crimes committed while sentence is still being served for other crime	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.66: "If after a judgment has been pronounced but before the punishment has been completely executed the criminal again commits a crime, another judgment shall be rendered for the newly committed crime; the punishment to be executed shall be decided on the basis of the punishment that remains to be executed for the former crime and the punishment imposed for the latter crime and according to the provisions of Article 64 of this Law."
CL79-art92	CL 1979, art.92, counterrevolution, subversion	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.92: "plots to subvert the government or dismember the state shall be sentenced to life imprisonment or fixed-term imprisonment of not less than ten years."
CL79-art95	CL 1979, art.95, armed counterrevolutionary rebellion	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.95: "Ringleaders of an armed mass rebellion or others whose criminal involvements are very serious shall be sentenced to life imprisonment or fixed-term imprisonment of not more than ten years; other active participants shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years and not more than ten years."



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Codes Defined for:	StatuteChargeCodes	
CL79-art96	CL 1979, art.96, counterrevolution, jailbreak	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.96: "Ringleaders who gather a group to raid a prison or organize a jailbreak or others whose criminal involvements are very serious shall be sentenced to life imprisonment or fixed-term imprisonment of not less than ten years; other active participants shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years and not more than ten years."
CL79-art97	CL 1979, art.97, counterrevolution, espionage, aiding the enemy	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.97: "commits any of the following acts of espionage or aiding the enemy shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than ten years or life imprisonment or, if the circumstances are relatively minor, to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years and not more than ten years: (1) Stealing, secretly gathering or supplying intelligence for the enemy; (2) Supplying arms and ammunition or other military materials to the enemy; or (3) Joining a secret service or espionage organization or accepting a mission assigned by the enemy."
CL79-art97(1)	CL 1979, art.97, counterrevolution, espionage	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.97: "commits any of the following acts of espionage or aiding the enemy shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than ten years or life imprisonment or, if the circumstances are relatively minor, to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years and not more than ten years: (1) Stealing, secretly gathering or supplying intelligence for the enemy; . . ."
CL79-art98	CL 1979, art.98, organizing or participating in counterrevolution	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.98: "organizes or leads a counterrevolutionary group shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than five years; others who actively participate in a counterrevolutionary group shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than five years, . . ."



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Codes Defined for:	StatuteChargeCodes	
CL79-art99	CL 1979, art.99, using superstition or sects for counterrevolution	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1979) art.99: "organizes or uses feudal superstition, superstitious sects or secret societies to carry on counterrevolutionary activities shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than five years; if the circumstances are relatively minor, the offender shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than five years, . . ."
CL97-art102	CL 1997, art.102, endangering state security, colluding with a foreign entity	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.102: "colludes with a foreign State to endanger the sovereignty, territorial integrity and security of the People's Republic of China shall be sentenced to life imprisonment or fixed-term imprisonment of not less than 10 years. "commits the crime prescribed in the preceding paragraph in collusion with any organ, organization or individual outside the territory of China shall be punished according to the provisions in the preceding paragraph."
CL97-art103	CL 1997, art.103, endangering state security, organizing, plotting, inciting splittism	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.103, para.1: "organizes, plots, or acts to split the country or undermine national unification, the ringleader, or the one whose crime is grave, is to be sentenced to life imprisonment or not less than ten years . . . ; other active participants are to be sentenced to not less than three but not more than 10 years . . . ; and other participants are to be sentenced to not more than three years . . ."; para.2: "instigates to split the country and undermine national unification is to be sentenced to not more than five years . . . ; ringleaders or those whose crimes are grave are to be sentenced to not less than five years . . ."
CL97-art103(1)	CL 1997, art.103, endangering state security, organizing or plotting splittism	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.103, para.1: "organizes, plots, or acts to split the country or undermine national unification, the ringleader, or the one whose crime is grave, is to be sentenced to life imprisonment or not less than ten years . . . ; other active participants are to be sentenced to not less than three but not more than 10 years . . . ; and other participants are to be sentenced to not more than three years . . ."



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Codes Defined for:	StatuteChargeCodes	
CL97-art103(2)	CL 1997, art.103, endangering state security, inciting splittism	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.103, para.2: "instigates to split the country and undermine national unification is to be sentenced to not more than five years . . . ; ringleaders or those whose crimes are grave are to be sentenced to not less than five years . . ."
CL97-art105	CL 1997, art.105, endangering state security, organizing or inciting subversion	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.105, para.1: "organize, plot or carry out the scheme of subverting the State power or overthrowing the socialist system;" para.2: "incites others by spreading rumors or slanders or any other means to subvert the State power or overthrow the socialist system"
CL97-art105(1)	CL 1997, art.105, endangering state security, organizing subversion	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.105, para.1: "organize, plot or carry out the scheme of subverting the State power or overthrowing the socialist system;"
CL97-art105(2)	CL 1997, art.105, endangering state security, inciting subversion	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.105, para.2: "incites others by spreading rumors or slanders or any other means to subvert the State power or overthrow the socialist system"
CL97-art106	CL 1997, art.106, endangering state security, organizing splittism with foreign entities	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.106: "commits the crime as prescribed in Article 103, 104 or 105 of this Chapter in collusion with any organ, organization or individual outside the territory of China shall be given a heavier punishment"
CL97-art107	CL 1997, art.107, endangering state security, funding activities	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.107: "an organ, organization or individual inside or outside of the territory of China provides funds to any organization or individual within the territory of China to commit the crime as prescribed in Article 102, 103, 104 or 105 . . ."
CL97-art110	CL 1997, art.110, endangering state security, espionage	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.110: "endangers national security by committing any of the following acts of espionage . . . (1) joining an espionage organization or accepting a mission assigned by the organization or its agent; or (2) directing the enemy to any bombing or shelling target."



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Codes Defined for:	StatuteChargeCodes	
CL97-art111	CL 1997, art.111, endangering state security, procuring state secrets for foreign organizations	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.111: "steals, spies into, buys or unlawfully supplies State secrets or intelligence for an organ, organization or individual outside the territory of China;"
CL97-art114	CL 1997, art.114, causing explosions, fires, etc. without serious harm	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.114: "endangers public security by setting fires, breaching dikes, causing explosions, administering poison; or employing other dangerous means to sabotage factories, mines, oilfields, seaports, rivers, water sources, warehouses, dwellings, forests, farms, threshing grounds, ranches, important pipelines, public buildings, and other public and private property is to be sentenced to not less than three years but not more than 10 years . . . in cases where serious consequences have not been caused."
CL97-art116	CL 1997, art.116, sabotaging moving transportation equipment	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.116: "sabotages trains, motor vehicles, streetcars, ships, or airplanes in a manner sufficient to threaten the overturning or destruction of these trains, motor vehicles, streetcars, ships, or airplanes is to be sentenced to not less than three years and not more than ten years . . ."
CL97-art117	CL 1997, art.117, sabotaging fixed transportation infrastructure	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.117: "sabotages railroads, bridges, tunnels, highways, airports, waterways, lighthouses or signs, or conducts other destructive activities in a manner sufficient to threaten the overturning or destruction of trains, motor vehicles, streets, ships or airplanes, is to be sentenced to not less than three years and not more than ten years. . ."



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Codes Defined for:	StatuteChargeCodes	
CL97-art120	CL 1997, art.120, organizing, leading, or participating in a terrorist organization	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.120: "Whoever forms, leads or actively participates in a terrorist organization shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years but not more than 10 years; other participants shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years, criminal detention or public surveillance." "Whoever, in addition to the crime mentioned in the preceding paragraph, commits other crimes of homicide, explosion or kidnap shall be punished in accordance with the provisions on combined punishment for several crimes."
CL97-art120(2)	CL 1997, art.120, organizing, leading, or participating in a terrorist organization; and commits mur	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.120: "Whoever forms, leads or actively participates in a terrorist organization shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years but not more than 10 years; other participants shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years, criminal detention or public surveillance." "Whoever, in addition to the crime mentioned in the preceding paragraph, commits other crimes of homicide, explosion or kidnap shall be punished in accordance with the provisions on combined punishment for several crimes."
CL97-art124	CL 1997, art.124, sabotaging radio/ TV infrastructure	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.124, para1: "sabotages radio and television broadcasting facilities, public telecommunications facilities, and endangers public safety . . . not less than three years but not more than seven years . . .; or not less than seven years of fixed-term imprisonment if serious consequences have been caused."



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Codes Defined for:	StatuteChargeCodes	
CL97-art125	CL 1997, art.125, illegal production or trafficking in weapons, ammunition, or explosives	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.125: "Whoever illegally manufactures, trades in, transports, mails or stores any guns, ammunition or explosives shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years but not more than 10 years; if the circumstances are serious, he shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than 10 years, life imprisonment or death." "Whoever illegally trades in or transports nuclear materials shall be punished according to the provisions of the preceding paragraph." "Where a unit commits any of the crimes mentioned in the preceding two paragraphs, it shall be fined, and the persons who are directly in charge and the other persons who are directly responsible for the crime shall be punished in accordance with the provisions of the first paragraph."
CL97-art172	CL 1997, art.172, possession, use of counterfeit currency	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.172: "Whoever knowingly holds or uses counterfeit currencies shall, if the amount involved is relatively large, be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years or criminal detention and shall also, or shall only, be fined not less than 10,000 yuan but not more than 100,000 yuan; if the amount involved is huge, he shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years but not more than 10 years and shall also be fined not less than 20,000 yuan but not more than 200,000 yuan ; if the amount involved is especially huge, he shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than 10 years and shall also be fined not less than 50,000 yuan but not more than 500,000 yuan or be sentenced to confiscation of property."



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Codes Defined for:	StatuteChargeCodes	
CL97-art201	CL 1997, art.201, tax evasion	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.201: "Tax payers found guilty of forging, altering, concealing, or indiscriminately destroying accounts books, entry proofs, or making unsubstantiated expenditures, or failing to enter or enter lower income items, or failing to submit tax returns after being notified by the tax authorities, or submitting a false return, or failing to pay taxes or pay less, or evading taxes exceeding 10 percent but less than 30 percent of payable taxes, or evading taxes again after two administrative sanctions for tax evasion, shall be punished with imprisonment or criminal detention of less than three years, [and fines] . . .; for cases with evaded tax amount exceeding 30 percent of payable taxes, or exceeding 100,000 yuan, with imprisonment of over three years but less than seven years, [and fines]."
CL97-art225	CL 1997, art.225, illegal business activity	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.225: "(1) engage in the monopoly business or monopolized commodities stipulated in laws and administrative regulations, or other commodities whose purchase and sale are controlled, without permission; (2) purchase and sell import-export licenses, certificates of origin, and operation permits or approved documents stipulated by other laws and administrative regulations; (3) conduct other illegal business activities that seriously disrupt the market order."
CL97-art232	CL 1997, art.232, murder	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.232: "Whoever intentionally kills another is to be sentenced to death, life imprisonment or not less than 10 years of fixed-term imprisonment; when the circumstances are relatively minor, he is to be sentenced to not less than three years and not more than 10 years of fixed-term imprisonment."
CL97-art234	CL 1997, art.234, aggravated assault	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.234: "intentionally injures the person of another is to be sentenced to not more than three years . . ."; "causes a person's serious injury is to be sentenced to not less than three years and not more than 10 years . . ."; "causes a person's death or causes a person's serious deformity by badly injuring him with particularly ruthless means, he is to be sentenced to not less than 10 years . . ., life imprisonment, or death."



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Codes Defined for:	StatuteChargeCodes	
CL97-art238	CL 1997, art.238, illegal detention	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.238, para.1: "unlawfully detains another or deprives him of his freedom of the person by any other means is to be sentenced to not more than three years . . . In circumstances where beating or humiliation are involved, a heavier punishment is to be given."
CL97-art239	CL 1997, art.239, kidnapping	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.239: "Whoever kidnaps another person for the purpose of extorting money or property or kidnaps another person as a hostage shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than 10 years or life imprisonment and also to a fine or confiscation of property; if he causes death to the kidnapped person or kills the kidnapped person, he shall be sentenced to death and also to confiscation of property." "Whoever steals a baby or an infant for the purpose of extorting money or property shall be punished in accordance with the provisions of the preceding paragraph."
CL97-art243	CL 1997, art.243, false accusation	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.243: "invents stories to implicate another person with the intention of having him investigated for criminal responsibility, if the circumstances are serious, shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years . . . ; if the consequences are serious, he shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years but not more than 10 years." "Any functionary of a State organ who commits the crime mentioned in the preceding paragraph shall be given a heavier punishment." "The provisions of the preceding two paragraphs shall not be applicable to cases of unintentional false charge, mistaken complaint or unfounded accusation."



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Codes Defined for:	StatuteChargeCodes	
CL97-art246	CL 1997, art.246, defamation	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.246: "Whoever, by violence or other methods, publicly humiliates another person or invent stories to defame him, if the circumstances are serious, shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years, criminal detention, public surveillance or deprivation of political rights." "The crime mentioned in the preceding paragraph shall be handled only upon complaint, except where serious harm is done to public order or to the interests of the State."
CL97-art249	CL 1997, art.249, inciting racial hatred or discrimination	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.249: "Whoever incites national enmity or discrimination, if the circumstances are serious, shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years, criminal detention, public surveillance or deprivation of political rights; if the circumstances are especially serious, he shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years but not more than 10 years."
CL97-art256	CL 1997, art.256, sabotaging elections	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.256: "in election of the deputies to the people's congresses and the leading members of State organs at various levels, disrupts election or obstructs the electorate and deputies from freely exercising their right to vote and to stand for election by such means as violence, threat, deception, bribery, falsification of electoral documents or false report of ballots, if the circumstances are serious, shall be sentenced to fixed- term imprisonment of not more than three years . . ."
CL97-art266	CL 1997, art.266, fraud	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.266: [lighter sentence] "defrauding relatively large amounts of public or private money and property . . ."; [moderate sentence] "defrauding large amounts of money and property or having involvement in other serious cases . . ."; [heavy sentence] "defrauding extraordinarily large amounts of money and property or involving in especially serious cases . . ."



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Codes Defined for:	StatuteChargeCodes	
CL97-art274	CL 1997, art.274, blackmail (extortion by blackmail)	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.274: "Whoever extorts public or private money or property by blackmail, if the amount is relatively large, shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years, criminal detention or public surveillance; if the amount is huge, or if there are other serious circumstances, he shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years but not more than 10 years." "
CL97-art275	CL 1997, art.275, destruction of property	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.275: "Whoever intentionally destroys or damages public or private money or property, if the amount involved is relatively large or if there are other serious circumstances, shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years, . . . ; if the amount involved is huge, or if there are other especially serious circumstances, he shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years but not more than seven years."
CL97-art277(1)	CL 1997, art.277(1), using violence or threats to obstruct a state official or office from functioni	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.277, para. 1: "Whoever by means of violence or threat, obstructs a functionary of a State organ from carrying out his functions according to law shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years, criminal detention, or public surveillance or be fined."
CL97-art278	CL 1997, art.278, inciting violent resistance against implementation of the law	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.278: "Whoever incites people to resist by violence the implementation of the laws and administrative rules and regulations of the State shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years . . . ; if the consequences are serious, he shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years but not more than seven years."



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Codes Defined for: StatuteChargeCodes		
CL97-art282	CL 1997, art.282, illegally acquiring or possessing state secrets	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.282, para.1: "illegally acquires state secrets by stealing, secretly gathering, and purchasing is to be sentenced to not more than three years . . . ; when the circumstances are serious, the sentence is to be not less than three years but not more than seven years . . ." para.2: "possesses documents, information, or other articles which are top secret or classified information of the state, and refuses to state their origins or use, is to be sentenced to not more than three years. . ."
CL97-art290	CL 1997, art.290, gather a crowd to disturb social order	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.290, para.1: "where crowds are assembled to disturb public order with serious consequences; where the process of work, production, business, teaching, and scientific research are disrupted; and where serious losses have been caused, the ringleaders are to be sentenced to not less than three years but not more than seven years . . ."; "other active participants are to be sentenced to not more than three years of fixed-term imprisonment, criminal detention, control, or deprivation of political rights." para.2: "Assembling crowds to attack state organs, thus disrupting their operations and causing serious losses, the ringleaders are to be sentenced to not less than five years but not more than 10 years . . . ; other active participants are to be sentenced to not less than five years . . ."
CL97-art290(1)	CL 1997, art.290, gather a crowd to disturb social order	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.290, para.1: "[Para. 1]: "where crowds are assembled to disturb public order with serious consequences; where the process of work, production, business, teaching, and scientific research are disrupted; and where serious losses have been caused, the ringleaders are to be sentenced to not less than three years but not more than seven years . . ."; "other active participants are to be sentenced to not more than three years of fixed-term imprisonment, criminal detention, control, or deprivation of political rights."



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Codes Defined for:	StatuteChargeCodes	
CL97-art290(2)	CL 1997, art.290, gathering a crowd to attack an organ of the state	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.290, para.2: "Assembling crowds to attack state organs, thus disrupting their operations and causing serious losses, the ringleaders are to be sentenced to not less than five years but not more than 10 years . . . ; other active participants are to be sentenced to not less than five years . . ."
CL97-art291	CL 1997, art.291, gather a crowd to disrupt traffic or public function	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.291: "where a crowd is assembled to disturb order at stations, wharves, civil aviation stations, market places, public parks, theaters, exhibitions, sports grounds or other public places, or a crowd is assembled to block traffic or undermine traffic order, or resist or obstruct state security administration personnel . . . , when the circumstances are serious, ringleaders are to be sentenced to not more than five years . . ."
CL97-art293	CL 1997, art.293, causing a serious disturbance	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.293: "commits any of the following acts of creating disturbances, thus disrupting public order, shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than five years . . . : (1) beating another person at will and to a flagrant extent; (2) chasing, intercepting or hurling insults to another person to a flagrant extent; (3) forcibly taking or demanding, willfully damaging, destroying or occupying public or private money or property to a serious extent; or (4) creating disturbances in a public place, thus causing serious disorder in such place."
CL97-art296	CL 1997, art.296, illegal gathering or demonstration	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.296: "holds an assembly, parade, demonstration without application in accordance with the law or without authorization, . . . or does not carry it out in accordance with the beginning time and ending time, place, and road . . . , and refuses to obey an order to dismiss, thereby seriously sabotaging social order, those personnel who are in charge and those who are directly responsible are to be to be sentenced to not more than five years . . ."



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Codes Defined for:	Statute	Charge Codes
CL97-art299	CL 1997, art.299, desecrating national symbols	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.299: "purposely insults the national flag, national emblem of the PRC in a public place with such methods as burning, destroying, scribbling, soiling, and trampling is to be to be sentenced to not more than three years . . ."
CL97-art300	CL 1997, art.300, heretical sects; causing death	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.300, para.1: "organizes and utilizes superstitious sects, secret societies, and evil religious organizations or sabotages the implementation of the state's laws and executive regulations by utilizing superstition . . ." para.2: "organizes and utilizes superstitious sects, secret societies, and evil religious organizations or cheats others by utilizing superstition, thereby giving rise to the death of people is to be punished . . ."
CL97-art300(1)	CL 1997, art.300, heretical sects	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.300, para.1: "organizes and utilizes superstitious sects, secret societies, and evil religious organizations or sabotages the implementation of the state's laws and executive regulations by utilizing superstition . . ."
CL97-art300(2)	CL 1997, art.300, organizing/using a heretical sect to cause death	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.300, para.2: "organizes and utilizes superstitious sects, secret societies, and evil religious organizations or cheats others by utilizing superstition, thereby giving rise to the death of people is to be punished . . ."
CL97-art307	CL 1997, art.307, obstructing a witness, instigating false testimony	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.307: ""Whoever, by violence, threat, bribery or any other means, obstructs a witness from giving testimony or instigates another person to give false testimony shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years or criminal detention; if the circumstances are serious, he shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years but not more than seven years. "Whoever helps any of the parties destroy or forge evidence, if the circumstances are serious, shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years or criminal detention. "Any judicial officer who commits any of the crimes mentioned in the preceding two paragraphs shall be given a heavier punishment."



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Codes Defined for:	StatuteChargeCodes	
CL97-art310	CL 1997, art.310, giving harbor and protection to criminals	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.310: "Whoever knowingly provides a hiding place, money or property to a criminal, or helps the criminal escape or gives false testimony to protect the criminal shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years, criminal detention or public surveillance; if the circumstances are serious, he shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years but not more than 10 years. Conspirators to a crime mentioned in the preceding paragraph shall be regarded as joint offenders and punished as such."
CL97-art316	CL 1997, art.316, escape from detention	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.316, para1: "Criminals, defendants, criminal suspects who are already under detention in accordance with the law and who escape are to be sentenced to not more than five years . . ."
CL97-art318	CL 1997, art.318, human trafficking across the national border	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.318: "Whoever makes arrangements for another person to illegally cross the national border (frontier) shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than two years but not more than seven years and shall also be fined; if he falls under any of the following categories, he shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than seven years or life imprisonment , and shall also be fined or be sentenced to confiscation of property:" [seven subsections] "Whoever, in addition to the crime mentioned in the preceding paragraph, kills, injures, rapes, or abducts and sells the persons for whom he makes arrangements to illegally cross the national border(frontier) or commits other criminal acts against them or kills, injures or commits other criminal acts against the inspectors shall be punished in accordance with the provisions on combined punishment for several crimes."
CL97-art319	CL 1997, art.319, fraudulently obtaining border-exit documents	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.319: "Whoever, in the name of export of labour service, economic exchange, trade, etc., practises fraud to obtain the passport, visa or other exit certificates for the purpose of helping other persons to illegally cross the national border(frontier). . . ."



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Codes Defined for:	StatuteChargeCodes	
CL97-art321	CL 1997, art.321, transporting a person or persons "to illegally cross the national border"	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.321: "Whoever transports another person to illegally cross the national border (frontier) shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than five years, criminal detention or public surveillance and shall also be fined; "Whoever in transporting other persons to illegally cross the national border (frontier) causes serious injury or death to the persons being transported or resists inspection by means of violence or threat shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than seven years and shall also be fined. "Whoever, in addition to any of the crimes mentioned in the preceding two paragraphs, kills, injures, rapes, or abducts and sells the persons being transported or commits other criminal acts against them or kills, injures or commits other criminal acts against the inspectors shall be punished in accordance with the provisions on combined punishment for several crimes."
CL97-art322	CL 1997, art.322, secretly crossing the border	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.322: "violates the laws and regulations controlling secret crossing of the national boundary (border), and when the circumstances are serious, shall be sentenced to not more than one year"



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Codes Defined for:	StatuteChargeCodes	
CL97-art328	CL 1997, art.328, excavating and robbing a site of ancient culture or ancient tomb	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.328: "Whoever excavates and robs a site of ancient culture or ancient tomb of historical, artistic or scientific value shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years but not more than 10 years and shall also be fined; if the circumstances are relatively minor, he shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years, criminal detention or public surveillance and shall also be fined; if he falls under any of the following categories, he shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than 10 years, or life imprisonment or death and shall also be fined or be sentenced to confiscation of property:" (1) "excavating and robbing a site of ancient culture or ancient tomb which is designated as a major site to be protected at the national or provincial level. . ."; (2) "being a ringleader of a gang engaged in excavating and robbing sites of ancient culture or ancient tombs"; (3) "
CL97-art363	CL 1997, art.363, producing, copying obscene material	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.363, para.1: "producing, reproducing, publishing, selling, or disseminating obscene materials with the purpose of making profits are to be sentenced to three years or fewer . . . or put under criminal detention or surveillance, in addition to paying a fine. If the case is serious, they are to be sentenced to three to 10 years in prison in addition to having to pay a fine. If the case is especially serious, they are to be sentenced to 10 years or more in prison or given life sentence, in addition to a fine or confiscation of property."



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Codes Defined for:	StatuteChargeCodes	
CL97-art382	CL 1997, art.382, graft	<p>Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.382: "State personnel who take advantage of their office to misappropriate, steal, swindle or use other illegal means to acquire state properties constitute the crime of graft."</p> <p>"Those who are entrusted by state organs, state companies, state enterprises, state undertakings and mass organizations to administer and operate state properties but take advantage of their office to misappropriate, steal, swindle or use other illegal means to acquire state properties also constitute the crime of graft."</p> <p>"Those who collaborate with those personnel as listed in the aforementioned two paragraphs and join the crime are considered as committing a joint crime."</p>
CL97-art384	CL 1997, art.384, embezzlement	<p>Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.384, para.1: State personnel who take advantage of their office and misappropriate public funds for personal use or illegal activities or misappropriate large amounts of public funds without returning the money within three months . . . are to be sentenced to not more than five years . . . In serious cases, . . . sentenced to more than five years . . . Those who misappropriate a large amount of public funds without returning the money are to be sentenced to more than 10 years . . . or life imprisonment."</p>
CL97-art385	CL 1997, art.385, extortion, accepting bribes by a government official	<p>Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.385: "Any State functionary who, by taking advantage of his position, extorts money or property from another person, or illegally accepts another person's money or property in return for securing benefits for the person shall be guilty of acceptance of bribes."</p> <p>"Any State functionary who, in economic activities, violates State regulations by accepting rebates or service charges of various descriptions and taking them into his own possession shall be regarded as guilty of acceptance of bribes and punished for it."</p>



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Codes Defined for:	StatuteChargeCodes	
CL97-art390	CL 1997, art.390, bribery	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.390: "commits the crime of offering bribes is to be sentenced to not more than five years . . . ; . . . offers bribes to seek illegitimate gain, when the circumstances are serious, or causes great damage to state interests, is to be sentenced to not less than five years and not more than 10 years . . . , or to not less than 10 years . . . or life imprisonment when the circumstances are extremely serious, and may . . . be sentenced to confiscation of property."
CL97-art398	CL 1997, art.398, leaking state secrets	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.398: "State personnel who violate the stipulations of the Law of Protection of State Secrets and intentionally or negligently reveal state secrets. . . "; "Non-state personnel who commit the crime mentioned in the preceding paragraph . . ."
CL97-art56	CL 1997, art.56, deprivation of political rights	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.56: "anyone who commits the crime of endangering national security shall be sentenced to deprivation of political rights as a supplementary punishment"
CL97-art66	CL 1997, art.56, ESS recidivism	Indicted or sentenced under: Criminal Law (1997) art.66: "If a criminal of endangering national security commits the same crime again at any time after serving his sentence or receiving a pardon shall be dealt with as a recidivist."
PSAPL-art23(1)	Pub. Sec. Admin. Punishment Law, art 23, gathering a crowd to disturb order of a gov't work place	Punished under: Public Security Administrative Punishment Law, art. 23(1): "Where one of the following actions occurs, a warning or a fine of not more than 200 yuan may be administered; where the circumstances are relatively serious, detention from five to 10 days shall be administered, and a fine of up to 500 yuan may also be administered: (1) disturbing the order of government departments, organizations, enterprises, or institutions, resulting in the inability to carry out normal operations in work, production, business, medical treatment, teaching, or scientific research, without causing serious damages; [. . .] in the case of assembling a crowd for the implementation of the preceding acts, detention from 10 to 15 days shall be administered, and a fine of up to 1,000 yuan may be administered."



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Codes Defined for:	StatuteChargeCodes	
PSAPL-art23(2)	Pub. Sec. Admin. Punishment Law, art 23, gathering a crowd to disturb order of a public place	Punished under: Public Security Administrative Punishment Law, art. 23(2): "Where one of the following actions occurs, a warning or fine of up to 200 yuan shall be administered; where the circumstances are relatively serious, detention from five to 10 days shall be administered, and a fine of up to 500 yuan may also be administered: [...] (2) disturbing the order at bus terminals, harbors, wharves, airports, marketplaces, parks, exhibition halls or other public places; [...] For gathering a crowd to implement the actions in the aforementioned clauses, detention from 10-15 days shall be administered on the ringleader, and a fine of up to 1000 yuan may also be administered."
PSAPL-art27(1)	Pub. Sec. Admin. Punishment Law, art 27, organizing, inciting, etc., heretical sect activity	Punished under: Public Security Administrative Punishment Law, art. 27(1): ""Where one of the following actions occurs, detention from 10-15 days shall be administered, and a fine of up to 1000 yuan may also be administered; where the circumstances are relatively minor, detention from five to 10 days shall be administered, and a fine of up to 500 yuan may also be administered: (1) organizing, abetting, coercing, deceiving, or inciting others to engage in the activities of heretical sects, or superstitious sects and secret societies; or using heretical sects, superstitious sects and secret societies, or superstitious activities to disturb public order or harm the health of another;" [...]"
PSAPL-art27(2)	Pub. Sec. Admin. Punishment Law, art 27, using religion or qigong to disturb public order	Punished under: Public Security Administrative Punishment Law, art. 27(2): "Where one of the following actions occurs, detention from 10-15 days shall be administered, and a fine of up to 1000 yuan may also be administered; where the circumstances are relatively minor, detention from five to 10 days shall be administered, and a fine of up to 500 yuan may also be administered: [...] (2) taking on the name of religion or qigong to carry out activities disturbing public order or harming the health of another."



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Codes Defined for:	StatuteChargeCodes	
PSAPL-art54(1)	Pub. Sec. Admin. Punishment Law, art 54, activity by an unregistered social organization	Punished under: Public Security Administrative Punishment Law, art. 54(1): "Where one of the following actions occurs, detention from 10 to 15 days, and a fine of between 500 yuan and 1000 yuan shall be administered; where the circumstances are relatively minor, detention of up to five days or a fine of up to 500 yuan shall be administered: (1) continuing to engage in activities after being banned for having violated state regulations by engaging in activities as a social organization without being registered[.] [. . .] In the event that any person receives approval from public security agencies and violates the relevant state administrative regulations, if the circumstances are serious, the public security agencies may revoke their approval."
PSAPL-art55	Pub. Sec. Admin. Punishment Law, art 55, inciting or planning an illegal assembly, procession, etc.	Punished under: Public Security Administrative Punishment Law, art. 55: "Inciting or planning an illegal assembly, procession, or demonstration, or failing to heed a warning to stop, is punishable by no less than 10 days and no more than 15 days of detention."